**Part 3　Reading for Writing & Building Up Your Vocabulary**

**基础过关练**

Ⅰ.单词拼写

1.She has such a kind and friendly 　　　(性格). Everyone in our class likes to play with her.

2.As we all know, children are naturally 　　　(好奇的).

3.Ross has always enjoyed the 　　　(陪伴) of friends.

4.Both girls and boys like to take part in activities on 　　　(校园).

5.As we all know, there are many 　　　(实验)in the chemistry class.

6.I like the teaching 　　　(方式) of my English teacher, which is very interesting.

7.China has made great achievements in poverty relief(扶贫)that has 　　　(给……留下深刻的好印象)the world.

8.The noises coming from the construction(建筑)site made it hard for students to 　　　(集中注意力) in class.

9.The little child felt f　　　 when he saw the big fire.

10.Although he is s　　　 to his sister, he is junior to her in grade.

Ⅱ.选词填空

be curious about;give...feedback on;flash cards;at the weekends;be busy(doing sth.)

1.—Would you like to attend *China's* *Got* *Talent*(《中国达人秀》)?

—I'd like to, but I 　　　　　　preparing for the mid-term examination.

2.Steve 　　　very 　　　　　　Chinese culture and customs.

3.As usual,we always have a good time 　　　　　　.

4.Don't worry, and the teacher will 　　　you 　　　　　　the test.

5.I usually use 　　　　　　to learn new English words.

Ⅲ.单句语法填空

1.Beijing's green transportation has led to good　　　　(improve)in air quality.

2.I spent the whole weekend 　　　　(revise) for my coming exam the next week.

3.A marriage without 　　　　(register) is not recognized by law.

4.The letter wasn't addressed to him,but he opened it out of 　　　　(curious).

5.During times of morning rush hour, it might be useful to have a 　　　　(person)number of a taxi driver, because it might be hard to take a taxi.

Ⅳ.完成句子

1.如果学生们出了差错怎么办?

　　　 　　　the students 　　　 　　　?

2.友谊对我来说可比一本书重要得多!

Friendship is　　　 　　　 　　　to me 　　　a book!

3.这位老师手里拿着一本书走进了教室。

The teacher walked into the classroom

　　　 　　　.

4.那个女孩高兴时不是唱就是跳。

When the girl is happy, she 　　　 　　　 　　　 　　　.

5.人离开了空气、食物和水不能生存。

Man　　　 　　　 　　　air, food and water.

6.不管老师说什么,我都觉得他是对的。

　　　 　　　 　　　 　　　 　　　 　　, I think that he's right.

7.我的梦想是成为一名翻译,就像张京那样。

My dream is 　　　 　　　 　　　 　　　, just like Zhang Jing.

8.我吃饭的时候从来不看手机。我认为那是一个坏习惯。

I never watch my phone 　　　 　　　. I think that is a bad habit.

9.我发现我的同学们在开学第一天既紧张又兴奋。

I find my classmates 　　　 　　　 　　　on the first day of school.

**能力提升练**

Ⅰ.阅读理解

id:2147486339;FounderCES

(2021黑龙江大庆中学高一月考,id:2147486346;FounderCES)

You may not know a lot of people when you start high school. Maybe your friends from middle school are going to a different high school. Even if you know other freshmen(一年级学生), you still feel nervous that you don't know any upperclassmen. How are you going to make friends among this sea of unknown faces?

Most high schools hold freshman orientation(迎新会) before school actually starts. It is helpful not only because you can learn your way around the building and get to meet some of your teachers, but also because you can get to meet fellow freshmen. That way, when you show up on your first day of school, you may already recognize a few familiar faces.

When you talk to people at orientation, you'll probably find that a lot of them are feeling just like you are. They're all new to the school and don't know what to expect. Talking about a common concern with your classmates can help you develop friendships.

The work in high school is something freshmen are probably anxious about. The work in high school builds on what you learned in middle school, giving you a more advanced knowledge of many subjects. So you may find you have more work to do or that it's a bit more challenging. If you ever find your work too difficult, teachers can give you extra help.

High school also has more after-school activities than middle school did, such as clubs, music and theater groups and sports teams. This is a good time to explore your interests and try new things.

Middle school taught you the basics of academic knowledge, time management, and social skills while providing you with a little extra support and guidance. High school gives you the chance to learn how to be more independent and responsible.

1.According to the passage, when they come to the school on the first day, how do freshmen usually feel?

A.Proud.　　B.Nervous.

C.Excited.　　D.Afraid.

2.What are freshmen probably anxious about?

A.The learning task.

B.The chances to make friends.

C.The freshman orientation.

D.The relationship with teachers.

3.After-school activities mainly help students 　　　.

A.build up healthy bodies

B.develop friendships

C.develop their interests

D.improve their learning ability

4.What's the last paragraph mainly about?

A.What you'll learn in high school.

B.What you learned in middle school.

C.The difference between middle school and high school.

D.The importance of being more independent and responsible.

Ⅱ.七选五

id:2147486353;FounderCES

(2020辽宁沈阳第一○七中学高一上月考,id:2147486360;FounderCES)

　1　One of the best things you can possibly do is to start your own club. It's great fun especially if you are the sort of person who feels there's never anything to do during the school holidays.

The first thing you need to come up with is an idea for your club. 　2　 Pets, clothes, pop music or dancing groups, sports, making things? The list is endless.

Next you need some friends to be in your club with you. 　3　All you need is three or four other people who are interested in the same thing as you.

　4　You should all sit down somewhere together with lots of pieces of paper and write down every name you can think up. That'll keep you busy for ages.

At your first meeting you should make up a rule book. And the first rule should be no grown-ups or little/big brothers or sisters! The best clubs are always secret!

Now you have just nearly everything you need, except membership cards. These are very important and again you can spend a lot of time making them. 　5　 Why not leave some space for a photo of yourself? That will make the membership card really look like it. So there you are, get clubbing! Once you get started you'll think of loads of more interesting things to do!

A.That's easy.

B.Enjoy your own club!

C.Invite a designer to join you.

D.What are you interested in?

E.Some vacation is just around the corner.

F.Then you need to pick a name for your club.

G.Use a bright thick pen to make a special design.

1.　　　 2.　　　 3.　　　 4.　　　 5.

Ⅲ.完形填空

id:2147486367;FounderCES

(2021安徽合肥六校高一上期末,id:2147486374;FounderCES)

At 35, Yong Duckworth is the oldest student at Chrisney Elementary School in Chrisney, Indiana. Duckworth attended the first grade last September, 　1　 to learn English. Since arriving in the U.S. 13 years ago from Korea, Duckworth had 　2　 private teachers and adult education classes. Nothing 　3　 effectively.

At last Duckworth called Chrisney Elementary School's headmaster Leroy Meyer. After 　4　 to find a private teacher for Duckworth, Meyer suggested she attend the first grade at Chrisney Elementary School. Duckworth 　5　 immediately.

Duckworth's experiences at Chrisney Elementary School have been 　6　 ones. She is as much a mother as a classmate to the other students. During the story hour they sit around Duckworth. She asks them to say “please” and “thank you”, and hugs them when they need 　7　.

Duckworth studied English in junior high school but 　8　 learned to speak fluently. She once opened a clothes shop, but it closed down before long 　9　 her language problems.

These days, her 4-year-old son, Simon, is her main　10　 to make an effort to learn English. “Duckworth knows she's going to have difficulty 　11　Simon,” says Duckworth's husband Ben. “He's going to start coming home with 　12　 and she's going to have to be able to 　13　them.”

“Duckworth is having a great impact　14　 young students at Chrisney Elementary School,” says Meyer. “When they see a person going to school, they realize how important 　15　is.”

1.A.promising　　B.hoping

C.hating　　D.refusing

2.A.forgotten　　B.tried

C.noticed　　D.met

3.A.appeared　　B.happened

C.functioned　　D.mattered

4.A.failing　　B.managing

C.deciding　　D.regretting

5.A.responded　　B.agreed

C.stopped　　D.refused

6.A.common　　B.cheerful

C.awful　　D.horrible

7.A.advice　　B.pleasure

C.comfort　　D.service

8.A.also　　B.already

C.never　　D.certainly

9.A.according to　　B.due to

C.by means of　　D.except for

10.A.inspiration　　B.behaviour

C.destination　　D.attitude

11.A.educating　　B.ordering

C.changing　　D.hearing

12.A plans　　B.presents

C.errors　　D.questions

13.A.doubt　　B.compare C.follow　　D.answer

14.A.in　　 B.on C.to　　 D.of

15.A technology　　B.money

C.education　　D.experience

**答案全解全析**

**基础过关练**

Ⅰ.1.personality　2.curious　3.company　4.campus　5.experiments

6.style　7.impressed　8.concentrate　9.frightened　10.senior

Ⅱ.1.am busy　2.is;curious about　3.at the weekends　4.give;feedback on　5.flash cards

Ⅲ.1.improvement　考查词性转换。句意:北京的绿色交通使空气质量得到了很好的改善。设空处在句中作led to的宾语,短语lead to中的to为介词,故用名词improvement。

2.revising　考查固定结构。句意:我花费了整个周末为下周即将到来的考试复习。spend some time (in) doing sth.意为“花费时间做某事”,故填revising。

3.registration　考查词性转换。句意:法律不承认未经登记的婚姻。设空处作without的宾语,故填名词registration。

4.curiosity　考查词性转换。句意:这封信并不是寄给他的,但他出于好奇拆开了它。短语out of curiosity意为“出于好奇”。故填curiosity。

5.personal　考查形容词。句意:在早高峰时间,有一个出租车司机的私人电话也许是有用的,因为可能很难打到车。设空处作定语,修饰其后的名词number,所以用形容词personal。

Ⅳ.1.What if;make mistakes　2.much more important;than

3.with a book in his hand　4.either sings or dances　5.cannot live without　6.No matter what the teacher says　7.to become a translator　8.while eating　9.nervous and excited

**能力提升练**

Ⅰ.◎语篇解读　 本文是一篇说明文。文章向高一新生介绍了高中生活及如何适应高中生活。

1.B　细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Even if you know other freshmen(一年级学生)...upperclassmen.”可知,即使你认识其他一年级学生,你还是会因为不认识任何一个高年级学生而感到紧张。所以新生第一天来到学校时通常感到紧张。故选B项。

2.A　细节理解题。根据第四段中的“The work in high school...anxious about.”可知,高中的学习任务可能是新生们感到焦虑的事情。故选A项。

3.C　细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“High school...to explore your interests and try new things.”可知,高中的课外活动也比初中多,如俱乐部、音乐和戏剧团体及运动队。这是一个探索你的兴趣和尝试新事物的好时机。由此可知,课外活动主要是帮助学生培养兴趣。故选C项。

4.C　主旨大意题。根据最后一段“Middle school taught you...responsible.”可知,初中教你基本的学术知识、时间管理和社交技能,同时还为你提供一些额外的支持和指导。高中让你有机会学习如何更加独立和有责任感。由此可知,最后一段主要是介绍初中和高中的区别。故选C项。A项“你在高中将学到什么”和B项“你在初中学到了什么”都是片面的表述;D项“更加独立和有责任感的重要性”在文中未体现。

【高频词汇】　1.fellow *adj.*同伴的,同类的　2.show up出现,露面　3.concern *n.*令人担忧的事;烦恼;担心　4.advanced *adj.*高等的;先进的　5.guidance *n.*指导　6.independent *adj.*独立的　7.responsible *adj.*有责任感的

长难句分析

原句　It is helpful not only because you can learn your way around the building and get to meet some of your teachers, but also because you can get to meet fellow freshmen.

分析　本句是主从复合句。两个because引导的是原因状语从句,not only...but also...连接了这两个并列的原因状语从句。

句意　那是有帮助的,不仅因为你可以了解楼周围的路,可以认识一些你的老师,还因为你可以认识一些高中一年级的同学。

Ⅱ.◎语篇解读　本文介绍了在假期开办俱乐部的事情,以此提高学生的个人能力。

1.E　根据空后的One of the best things you can possibly do is to start your own club...during the school holidays.可知,假期时可以组建你自己的俱乐部,所以与假期信息有关的E选项(某个假期很快就会来临)合适。

2.D　从空后的Pets, clothes, pop music or dancing groups, sports, making things? The list is endless.可知,这些都是一些兴趣爱好。故选D。

3.A　根据设空处上下句可知,接下来就是去找几个兴趣相投的朋友,这并不是很难。故A项符合语境。

4.F　根据空后句中的write down every name you can think up可知,此处讲给自己的俱乐部起名字。故选F。

5.G　根据设空处上下句可知,此处介绍给会员制作会员卡的事情,可以进行一些特别的设计,故选G项(用一支鲜艳的粗笔做一个特别的设计)。本题容易误选C项,但是上下文并没有明确的相关信息表明有设计师的加入。

【高频词汇】　1.come up with想出;提出　2.write down写下,记下　3.think up想出　4.ages *n.*[pl.]很长时间　5.around the corner很近;在附近

长难句分析

原句　It's great fun especially if you are the sort of person who feels there's never anything to do during the school holidays.

分析　本句是主从复合句。连词if引导条件状语从句,其中who引导定语从句,修饰先行词the sort of person,feels后为省略了that的宾语从句。

句意　这是非常有趣的,尤其是如果你是那种觉得在学校假期里从没有什么事情可做的人。

Ⅲ.◎语篇解读　本文是一篇记叙文,讲述了一位35岁的妈妈为了学习英语而进入小学一年级的故事。她的行为对其他的小学生也起到了积极的影响。

1.B　考查动词词义。句意:Duckworth去年九月份上了一年级,希望(hoping)学习英语。此处表示上一年级的目的。promise承诺;hate讨厌;refuse拒绝。

2.B　考查动词词义。句意:自从十三年前从韩国来到美国后,Duckworth尝试过(tried)私人教师和成人教育班。根据下一句中的关键词Nothing和effectively可知她尝试过这些方法。forget忘记;notice注意;meet遇见。

3.C　考查动词词义。句意:一切都起不到有效作用(functioned)。根据下段中Duckworth的做法可知,她之前尝试的这些方法都没能起到有效的作用。appear出现;happen发生;matter要紧。

4.A　考查动词词义。句意:在没能够(failing)为她找到一位私人教师之后,Meyer建议她上克里斯尼小学的一年级。由下文Meyer建议她进入一年级学习可知,找私人教师这一做法没能成功。manage 设法完成;decide决定;regret后悔。

5.B　考查动词词义。句意:Duckworth立刻就同意(agreed)了。根据文章第一句得知,她进入了一年级上课。respond回应;stop 停止;refuse拒绝。

6.B　考查形容词词义。句意:Duckworth在克里斯尼小学的经历是令人愉快的(cheerful)。根据后文可知她与其他小朋友相处得很好。common常见的;awful糟糕的;horrible恐怖的。

7.C　考查名词词义。句意:她让他们说“请”或“谢谢”,并会在他们需要安慰(comfort)的时候去拥抱他们。advice建议;pleasure 愉快;service服务。

8.C　考查副词词义。句意:Duckworth在初中学过英语,但是从没(never)学会流利地说英语。通过上下文可知,她的英语并不好。also也;already已经;certainly当然。

9.B　考查介词短语词义。句意:她曾开过一家服装店,但是由于(due to)她的语言问题,店不久后关闭了。文章通篇都在讲她学英语,所以推知她英语不好导致店倒闭。according to 根据;by means of凭借;except for除了……外。

10.A　考查名词词义。 句意:这些日子,她四岁的儿子Simon是她努力学习英语的一个主要动力(inspiration)。behaviour 行为,举止;destination目的地;attitude态度。

11.A　考查动词词义。句意:……Duckworth知道自己在教育(educating)Simon方面将会有困难……。order命令;change改变;hear听。

12.D　考查名词词义。此处指他将会开始带着问题(questions)回家,她需要能回答(answer)这些问题。plan计划;present礼物;error错误。

13.D　考查动词词义。解析见上一题。doubt怀疑;compare比较,对比;follow遵循。11、12和13题可以作为一个整体的小语境去进行推理,四岁的儿子即将上学,每天会带着需要父母解答的问题回家,而这是教育孩子方面的体现。

14.B　考查介词词义。句意:……Duckworth正在对克里斯尼小学的小学生们产生很大的影响……。have a great impact on...意为“对……产生很大的影响”。

15.C　考查名词词义。此处指当他们见到有人去上学时,他们会意识到教育(education)是多么重要。上学是去接受教育。technology 技术;money钱;experience经验。

【高频词汇】　1.private *adj.*私人的,私用的　2.effectively *adv.*有效地　3.fail *v.*失败,未能做到　4.immediately *adv.*立即

5.fluently *adv.*流利地　6.due to由于　7.inspiration *n.*使人产生动机的人或事;灵感　8.make an effort to do sth.努力做某事　9.have an impact on...对……有影响