

Part 4 Writing

概要写作

写作题目

阅读下面短文,根据其内容写一篇 60 词左右的内容概要。

A 7.1-magnitude quake toppled(使倒塌) houses, cut off power and first-aid materials' supply in Yushu, Qinghai Province on Wednesday.

Rescuers have set up more than 40 tents for survivors in the Gyegu Town, near the epicenter(震中)in the Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture of Yushu in southern Qinghai. But the effort seems far less than enough for the area inhabited(居住于) by some 100,000 people. Many people sought temporary shelters in buildings that remained unaffected by the tremor(轻微地震). In the yard of Yushu's Sports Committee, nearly 1,000 people were sitting or lying on the ground in sheer(完全的)darkness. Some wrapped themselves up with quilts(被子) taken out from the debris. Some brought their own tents and others turned on the lights of motorcycles.

The National Meteorological Station forecast on Wednesday that temperatures may hit minus 3 degrees Celsius at night and 15 degrees Celsius in the daytime in the coming days. The town will see strong winds and sunny weather in the coming days, providing favorable conditions for rescue operations.

The town is located in a remote area in Qinghai and the quake and ensuing(随后发生的)landslides have damaged roads, causing great

difficulties for rescuers and, especially, machines to enter the region. In addition, rescuers may easily get exhausted(筋疲力尽的) working at a place with an altitude(海拔)of above 4,000 meters.

Thousands of rescuers and medical staff are rushing to Yushu from many regions of China, bringing machines, disaster-relief materials and medicines to the quake-hit town. The government, organizations, enterprises and individuals are offering donations of money and materials to the region.

文本分析

(1)语篇解读

主题语境:人与社会——社会救助

语篇类型:新闻报道

文章大意:这是一则 2010 年的新闻报道,该新闻报道了青海玉树地震发生后的灾民状况、天气条件以及救灾情况。

(2)段落主题

该篇文章是一个总分的结构,第一段陈述发生的事件,下面四段分别从几个方面详细阐述该事件。各段的主旨大意如下:

第一段:A 7.1-magnitude quake occurred in Yushu, Qinghai Province on Wednesday.

第二段:The survivors relied on the tents.But because there were not enough tents, many people sought temporary shelters or even sat or lied on the ground in darkness.

第三段 :The weather provided favorable conditions for rescue operations.

第四段:The damaged roads caused great difficulties for rescuers and machines to enter the region. The high altitude made rescuers easily get exhausted.

第五段:A lot of rescuers, medical staff and disaster-relief materials are being sent to Yushu.

筛选、整合信息、转换表达

1.第一段的主旨大意可以概括为要点 1。其中的 occurred in 可以转换表达为_____,表示“产生不好的影响;打击”。

2.第二段的主旨大意可以概括为要点 2。结合第二段的主旨大意来看,the survivors 有三种状态,即 _____、和 sat or lied on the ground in darkness,其中 sat or lied on the ground in darkness 即待在外面,用英文表述为_____。because there were not enough tents 是一个 because 引导的原因状语从句,可以转换表达为 because of 短语,not enough 可以转换表达为_____,表示“有限的”。

3.第三段和第四段的主旨大意可以概括为要点 3。第三段描述的是救援的有利因素,第四段描述的是救援的不利因素,重点是突出不利因素的展示,所以有利因素可以用“介词 despite+宾语”来表示,不利因

素有两方面,即_____和_____,这两方面的不利因素对救援活动造成了很大的困难。

4.第五段的主旨大意可以概括为要点4。要点4是在陈述希望,所以可以用_____与要点3衔接。

答案 1.hit 2.relied on the tents;sought temporary shelters;stayed outdoors;limited 3.the damaged roads;the high altitude 4.Luckily
连句成篇

参考范文

A 7.1-magnitude quake hit Yushu, Qinghai Province on Wednesday.(要点1)The survivors relied on the tents,and because of limited tents,many people sought temporary shelters or stayed outdoors.(要点2) Despite the favorable weather conditions, the damaged roads and the high altitude caused great difficulties for the rescue work.(要点3) Luckily, a lot of rescuers, medical staff and disaster-relief materials are being sent to Yushu.(要点4)

■写作积累

新闻概要的要点一般包括日期、时刻、地点、事件、起因、结果和可能的后续活动等。写概要时内容只需包括文本中的重要信息或事

例,原报道中的大量数字、被采访者的话语等均可被省略,力求语言简明扼要,要点齐全。新闻概要写作一般包括以下步骤:

- 1.阅读文本,摘选关键信息;
- 2.总结文本各段大意;
- 3.组织语言,试写摘要;
- 4.修改语句,定稿作品。

实战演练

(2020 山东师大附中高一上 12 月月考,★★)

阅读下面短文,根据其内容写一篇 60 词左右的内容概要。

American English began in the 17th century. At the beginning of the 17th century, the English language was brought to North America by colonists (殖民者) from England. They used the language spoken in England, that is, Elizabethan English, the language used by Shakespeare.

In order to find new resources in America, British colonists settled down there and from 1607 to 1732 set up thirteen colonies, including Virginia, North Carolina, New York, and New Jersey. In these thirteen areas, English was a common language used by all people. The first colonists established(建立) the English form in America.

As time went by, the English language gradually changed on both sides of the Atlantic. Foreigners longing for wealth set foot on the coastal area to trade. Americans borrowed many words from foreign languages and invented numerous new words to meet their commercial(贸易的,商

业的) needs.

Following America's independence, famous people like Thomas Jefferson, the President, began to consider that the country should have a language of its own. Noah Webster compiled(编写) three elementary books on English. Later, he expressed the idea that as an independent nation, America should have a system of its own in language as well as in government.

Since the rise of the United States to a position of world importance, American English has been developing and changing. There is no doubt that American English will enrich the English language greatly. With the rapid development of the modern mass media and the common needs of economic, cultural and political exchanges, American English is more widely used in the world than British English.

答案全解全析

实战演练

概要写作

写作指导

1.语篇内容解读

本文是一篇说明文,主题语境为人与社会。文章通篇围绕关键词

American English 展开,按照时间顺序讲述了它的起源与发展。17 世纪,英语由英国殖民者带到北美洲,并在其建立的 13 个殖民地中成了一种通用的语言形式。因为贸易需求,美国人通过借用外来词汇和创造新词汇不断发展他们的语言。在独立后,美国逐渐形成了自己独立的语言体系。随着美国国际地位的提升,美式英语逐渐发展,在国际上的影响力逐渐超越英式英语。

2.文章脉络分析

American English

Para.1 American English began in the 17th century.

Para.2 The English form was established in America by the first colonists.

Para.3 The English language changed gradually with the development of trade.

Para.4 After the independence of America, America gradually formed a language of its own.

Para.5 American English is becoming more widely used due to its important world position.

3.写作建议

因为原文是以时间顺序来讲述美式英语的起源与发展的,所以在写概要时,要注意使用恰当的时间词汇来连接上下文,呈现原文的要点。

One possible version:

American English was born in the 17th century.(要点 1)At first,

English was brought to America by the British colonists and then changed gradually with the development of the economy. (要点 2)It was after America's independence that America gradually formed a language of its own.(要点 3)Nowadays, American English is becoming more influential due to the important position of America in world affairs.(要点 4)