

## Part 2 Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking

### 基础过关练

#### I. 单词拼写

1. He shouted so loudly that the whole \_\_\_\_\_ (街区) could hear him.
2. In the biology class, he observed some small \_\_\_\_\_ (昆虫) in the school laboratory.
3. It's reported that giving up smoking \_\_\_\_\_ (减少) the risk of heart disease.

#### II. 选词填空

in order that; in order to; so that; so as to; be used for

1. Chinese spacemen have made great efforts \_\_\_\_\_ we might achieve the dream of space research.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ take that job, you must give up another job.
3. In the future, 5G technology will \_\_\_\_\_ improving all aspects of human life.
4. He hurried to the basketball court after class \_\_\_\_\_ watch the basketball match.
5. I was very busy at that time \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't go to sleep for three days.

#### III. 单句语法填空

1. The number of these endangered animals is increasing. It shows that they \_\_\_\_\_ (protect) in this area now.

- 2.—Flight 221\_\_\_\_\_ (announce). I have to be on my way. Goodbye!  
—Bye. Happy landing!
- 3.Since my room\_\_\_\_\_ (paint) now, I have to live with my parents.
- 4.Wait a minute, please. The file\_\_\_\_\_ (download) by another person.
- 5.The old \_\_\_\_\_ (hunt) used to live somewhere near the Great Wall.
- 6.Do you know the\_\_\_\_\_ (exist) of the Qinling giant panda and the Sichuan giant panda in our country? Can you tell the difference between them?
- 7.We always search\_\_\_\_\_ proper emojis(表情符号) to help express ourselves on WeChat. We all know emojis can add humor and feelings.
- 8.As of 4:40 pm, Beijing Capital International Airport canceled 46 flights and Beijing Daxing International Airport canceled eight flights due \_\_\_\_\_ the sandstorm from Mongolia.

#### IV.同义句转换

- 1.The teacher is grading the students' schoolwork now.  
→The students' schoolwork\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher now.
- 2.The police are questioning two young men now.  
→Two young men\_\_\_\_\_ by the police now.
- 3.We have to take another road because this road is under repair.  
→We have to take another road because this road\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4.The boys and girls are decorating the classroom.  
→The classroom\_\_\_\_\_ by the boys and girls.

5.The manager is punishing the worker for his fault.

→The worker\_\_\_\_\_ for his fault by the manager.

#### V.完成句子

1.这个男孩正在被教英语。

The boy \_\_\_\_\_English.

2.瞧!孩子们正被老师照顾着。

Look! The children \_\_\_\_\_by the teacher.

3.会议的准备工作正在进行,半小时后一切都将会准备好。

Preparations \_\_\_\_\_for the meeting and everything will  
be ready in half an hour.

4.那个小男孩最近进步很快,总是被他的老师们表扬。

The little boy has made rapid progress recently and \_\_\_\_\_  
by his teachers.

5.这个问题正在讨论中,所以你不能马上决定做什么。

The question is \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_, so you can't decide  
what to do at once.

### 能力提升练

#### I .阅读理解

#### A

主题语境: 人与自然——人与动物    语篇类型: 说明文    建议用时: 8

(2021 广西南宁三中高一上期中,★★)

If you see a group of kids hitting and abusing an animal, would you stop them? Would you at least call the police? Most people would walk away. Some people do not believe that animal abuse is a big issue.

Every day animals are abused in their homes or on the streets. It seems as if politicians do nothing to stop this issue. Everyone is worried about education and global warming. What about animals? We should not ignore them just because they cannot talk to us. Animals, like us humans, have rights. Every living being has the right to warm shelter and good food, but most importantly, they have the right to be wanted and loved. They have the right to be a special, much loved member of their own family.

There are many organizations that deal with abused animals or animals that have no home like ASPCA, PETA, the Humane Society and many more. There are organizations that deal with this issue, but that does not mean that we still shouldn't help. The biggest saying that bothers me is, "I am only one person. I can't make a difference." If everyone thought like that, we wouldn't have the organizations and loving people who help the world every day. By helping one animal, you are making a difference.

There are many things you can do right now to help animals around your neighborhood. You can volunteer at your local animal shelter, raise money for animal shelters and inform your community about animal

abuse or you can write to your representatives and tell them that animal abuse needs to be taken seriously.

Always remember that with every step you take, you help save an animal's life!

1. Why won't some people stop kids from abusing animals?

- A. They are too busy to worry about the animals.
- B. They don't take animal abuse seriously.
- C. They just leave it to the police.
- D. They are afraid of being laughed at.

2. Which of the following statements will the author agree with?

- A. Dogs have the right to be treated kindly.
- B. One person cannot possibly make a difference.
- C. Cruelty to animals deserves more attention than global warming.
- D. It is the politicians' duty to stop animal abuse.

3. We can learn from the text that ASPCA \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. is another name for the Humane Society
- B. provides shelter for both animals and humans
- C. deals with such issues as education and global warming
- D. is aimed at protecting animals from being abused

4. What's the main purpose of the text?

- A. To criticize those who abuse animals.
- B. To call on people to help abused animals.

- C.To show how animals are abused.
- D.To explain why people abuse animals.

B

主题语境：人与自然——人与动物 语篇类型：说明文 建议用时：8

(2021 安徽师大附中高一上期中,★★)

The African grey parrot's ability to talk and mimic sounds makes it a charming companion. African grey owners often report that their greys oftentimes talk in context and can understand their people's emotions. The African grey parrot is not just a top talker—this bird is also known for its extreme intelligence, which gives it the name “The Einstein in the Bird World” .

The bird is medium-sized, dusty-looking and almost pigeon-like. It has a bright red tail, intelligent orange eyes, and a stunning scalloped (扇形的) pattern on its feathers. Their diet in the wild consists mostly of nuts, seeds, fruits, and leafy matter.

At home, African greys need plenty of toys that challenge their intelligence, such as food searching and puzzle toys. Nutri-Berries by Lafeber Company is a perfect choice, which, with a balance of grains, seeds and other nutrients in the shape of a berry, encourages African greys to bite and play, just as they do in the wild.

African greys seem especially affected by stress and disturbing noise in their environment and can be put more at ease by placing one corner of the cage against a wall as opposed to in the middle of a room.

African grey parrots are more likely to suffer from lack of Vitamin-A/beta-carotene( $\beta$ 胡萝卜素), and therefore benefit from eating vegetables high in beta-carotene, such as cooked sweet potato and fresh kale. Lack of Vitamin-D is another concern, especially for greys on a poor diet. Offering a balanced, pill-shaped diet, such as Nutri-Berries, helps prevent vitamin and mineral shortage.

5. Why is the African grey parrot called “The Einstein in the Bird World” ?

- A. Because of their brain size.
- B. On account of their intelligence.
- C. Owing to their rich emotions.
- D. Due to their talking ability.

6. What can “Nutri-Berries” probably be?

- A. A brand of bird food.
- B. Puzzle toys for birds.
- C. A type of round fruit.
- D. Good intelligence games.

7. What is the characteristic of African grey parrots?

- A. They may get ill due to lack of vitamins.

B.They prefer to stay in the middle of a room.

C.They are dusty-looking with blue eyes.

D.They are smart and love to have fun.

8.Where can we most probably find the passage?

A.In a wildlife magazine.

B.In science fiction.

C.In a travel guide.

D.On a shopping website.

## II.语法填空

主题语境：人与自然——人与动物 语篇类型：说明文 建议用时：10

(2021 独家原创试题,★★)

An important decision   1   (make) by the National People's Congress Standing Committee(全国人大常委会)in February, 2020. The decision made   2   clear that all animals, including those on the protection list of the existing *Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of Wildlife* or other laws and all terrestrial(陆生的) wildlife, are banned from consumption. The decision announced that anyone   3   illegally hunts, trades, transports or eats wild animals on the protection list of the existing laws will be   4   (severe) punished. The decision also said any store   5   (break) the laws would be closed and face heavy   6   (punish). “Since the outbreak of the novel coronavirus, the   7   (risk) of eating wild animals have aroused wide public concern,” an



official said. “At the critical moment in epidemic prevention and control, it's highly necessary for the NPC Standing Committee   8   (pass) such a special decision.”

However, aquatic(水生的)wild animals like fish are not on the prohibition list. Common poultry(家禽) and livestock(家畜) like pigs, cattle and sheep are also not on the list. Animals that   9   (raise) for a long time, such as pigeons and rabbits, are not on the list, either. “The decision may cause economic losses for some farmers who raise animals. Local governments should help them adjust and transform production and bussiness activities, and offer them compensation depending   10   the practical situation,” the official said.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_  
6. \_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_

## Part 2 Discovering Useful Structures &

### Listening and Talking

#### 基础过关练

I .1.neighbourhood 2.insects 3.reduces

II .1.in order that/so that

2.In order to

#### 易错分析

本题容易误填 so as to,但置于句首表示目的时,通常用 in order

to。

3.be used for 4.so as to/in order to 5.so that

III.1.are being protected 考查现在进行时的被动语态。句意:这些濒危动物的数量正在增加。这表明它们现在在这个地区正受到保护。根据“数量正在增加”可知,此处应使用现在进行时,they 与 protect 之间是被动关系。故用现在进行时的被动语态。

2.is being announced 考查现在进行时的被动语态。句意:——221 次航班的信息正在播报。我得走了。再见!——再见。祝旅途平安!根据语境可知,此处“播报”是说话时正在进行的被动动作。故用现在进行时的被动语态。

3.is being painted 考查现在进行时的被动语态。句意:由于我的房间现在正在被粉刷,我不得不和父母住在一起。my room 与 paint 之间为被动关系,且根据时间状语 now 可知动作正在进行。故用现在进行时的被动语态。

4.is being downloaded 考查现在进行时的被动语态。句意:请稍等,那个文件正在被另一个人下载。根据“Wait a minute, please.”可知,说话时“下载”正在进行,且 download 与 The file 之间为被动关系。故用现在进行时的被动语态。

5.hunter 考查名词。句意:这位老猎人曾在长城附近的地方居住过。由设空处前的定冠词 The 和形容词 old 可知此处应填名词,hunter 意为“猎人”。

6.existence 考查名词。句意:你知道我们国家秦岭大熊猫和四川大熊猫的存在吗?你能区分两者的不同吗?由设空处前的 the 和设空处后的 of 可知此处应填名词,existence 意为“存在”。

7.for 考查介词。句意:在微信上,我们总是搜索合适的表情符号来帮助表达我们自己。我们都知道表情符号可以增加幽默和感情。search for 意为“搜索,寻找”,是固定短语。

8.to 考查固定短语。句意:自下午 4:40 起,由于来自蒙古国的沙尘暴,北京首都国际机场取消了 46 个航班,北京大兴国际机场取消了 8 个航班。due to 由于。故填 to。

IV.1.is being graded 2.are being questioned 3.is being repaired

4.is being decorated 5.is being punished

V.1.is being taught 2.are being looked after 3.are being made

4.is always being praised 5.under discussion;being discussed

### 能力提升练

#### I .A

◎语篇解读 本文是一篇说明文。每天都有动物在家里或街上被虐待,但一些人认为这不是什么大问题。动物和人一样都有生存的权利,作者呼吁人们帮助受虐待的动物。

1.B 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“Some people do not believe that animal abuse is a big issue.”可知,有些人不会阻止孩子虐待动物是因为他们认为虐待动物这件事不是件大事。故选 B 项。A 项“他们太

忙了,顾不上担心动物”;C项“他们仅是把它留给警察处理”;D项“他们害怕被嘲笑”。

2.A 推理判断题。根据第二段最后三句“Animals, like us humans, have rights. Every living being has the right to warm shelter and good food, but most importantly, they have the right to be wanted and loved. They have the right to be a special, much loved member of their own family.”可知,动物和我们人类一样,都有权利。每个生物都有权利得到温暖的住所和美食,但最重要的是,它们有被需要和被爱的权利。它们有权利成为自己家庭中一个特别的、备受喜爱的成员。由此推知,狗作为动物,有权利被善待。故选A项。B项“一个人不可能起作用”,由第三段最后一句可知B项错误;C项“虐待动物比全球变暖更值得关注”,文中并未提及二者之间更应侧重哪个;D项“阻止虐待动物是政治家们的责任”,文中作者呼吁我们每个人都应对阻止虐待动物献出自己的力量,显然D项错误。

3.D 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“There are many organizations that deal with abused animals or animals that have no home like ASPCA, PETA, the Humane Society and many more.”可知,有许多处理被虐待的动物或没有家的动物的组织,如ASPCA、PETA、the Humane Society等等。由此推断出ASPCA是其中一个旨在保护动物免受虐待的组织。故选D项。A项“是the Humane Society的另一个名字”,二者是两个组织的名字;B项“为动物和人类提供庇护”,C项“处理教育和全球

变暖等问题”,由第三段第一句中的“deal with abused animals or animals that have no home”可知 B、C 两项错误。

4.B 推理判断题。根据第三段最后一句“By helping one animal, you are making a difference.”以及第四段第一句“There are many things you can do right now to help animals around your neighborhood.”和第五段“Always remember that with every step you take, you help save an animal's life!”可知,作者写本文的主要目的是呼吁人们帮助受虐待的动物。故选 B 项。A 项“批评那些虐待动物的人”;C 项“展示动物是如何被虐待的”;D 项“解释人们为什么虐待动物”。

【高频词汇】 1.abuse *v.& n.*虐待;滥用,妄用 2.at least 至少 3.be worried about 担心;担忧 4.ignore *v.*忽视;对……不予理会;佯装未见 5.shelter *n.*住处;庇护 6.deal with 解决;处理 7.make a difference 有影响;起作用 8.volunteer *v.*自愿做;无偿做 9.call on 呼吁

#### 长难句分析

原句 You can volunteer at your local animal shelter, raise money for animal shelters and inform your community about animal abuse or you can write to your representatives and tell them that animal abuse needs to be taken seriously.

分析 句中并列连词 or 连接两个并列分句。第一个分句为简单句,and 连接三个并列的谓语部分;第二个分句中 and 连接两个并列的谓语部分,that 引导宾语从句,作 tell 的直接宾语。

句意 你可以在当地的动物收容所做志愿者,为动物收容所筹集资金,告诉你的社区关于虐待动物的事情,或者你可以写信给你的代表们,告诉他们虐待动物问题需要严肃对待。

## B

◎语篇解读 本文是一篇说明文,介绍了号称“鸟界的爱因斯坦”的非洲灰鹦鹉,包括其外表、饮食、性格等。

5.B 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“The African grey parrot is not just a top talker—this bird is also known for its extreme intelligence, which gives it the name ‘The Einstein in the Bird World’.”可知,非洲灰鹦鹉因其智力极高而被称为“鸟界的爱因斯坦”。故选 B。A 项“因为它们的大脑尺寸”;C 项“因为它们感情丰富”;D 项“因为它们的话能力”。

6.A 词义猜测题。根据第三段画线词所在句“Nutri-Berries by Lafeber Company is a perfect choice, which, with a balance of grains, seeds and other nutrients in the shape of a berry”可知,Lafeber 公司生产的 Nutri-Berries 是一个完美的选择,它被制成浆果的形状,含有均衡搭配的谷物、种子和其他营养物质,由此判断出,Nutri-Berries 应该是一种鸟粮品牌。故选 A。B 项“鸟类益智玩具”;C 项“一种圆形水果”;D 项“很棒的智力游戏”。

7.D 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句中的“this bird is also known for its extreme intelligence, which gives it the name ‘The Einstein in the Bird World’”可知,非洲灰鹦鹉以极其聪明而闻名,这使它们被称为“鸟

界的爱因斯坦” ;再根据第三段第二句 “Nutri-Berries by Lafeber Company is a perfect choice, which...encourages African greys to bite and play, just as they do in the wild.” 可知,Lafeber 公司生产的 Nutri-Berries 能让非洲灰鹦鹉像在野外一样玩耍,这说明它们非常爱玩,由此可知,非洲灰鹦鹉非常聪明,而且还喜欢玩乐。故选 D。A 项“它们可能会因为缺乏维生素而生病”,文中最后一段并未说明它们会因缺乏维生素而生病;B 项“它们更喜欢待在房间的中间”,由倒数第二段中的“can be put more at ease by placing one corner of the cage against a wall”可知 B 项错误;C 项“它们的外表是土灰色的,有一双蓝眼睛”,由第二段中的 orange eyes 可知 C 项错误。

8.A 推理判断题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了号称“鸟界的爱因斯坦”的非洲灰鹦鹉,包括其外表、饮食、性格等,因此这篇文章最有可能出现在野生动物杂志上。故选 A。B 项“在科幻小说中”;C 项“在旅游指南中”;D 项“在购物网站上”。

【高频词汇】 1.companion *n.* 陪伴;伙伴 2.intelligence *n.* 智力;才智;智慧 intelligent *adj.* 聪明的 3.consist of 由……组成  
4.in the shape of 以……形状 5.disturbing *adj.* 引起烦恼的  
6.at ease 安逸;自由自在 7.suffer from 遭受 8.lack of 缺少;缺乏

#### 长难句分析

原句 Nutri-Berries by Lafeber Company is a perfect choice, which, with a balance of grains, seeds and other nutrients in the shape of a

berry, encourages African greys to bite and play, just as they do in the wild.

分析 句中关系代词 **which** 引导非限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 **Nutri-Berries**,连词 **as** 引导方式状语从句。

句意 Lafeber 公司生产的 **Nutri-Berries** 是一个完美的选择,它被制成浆果的形状,含有均衡搭配的谷物、种子和其他营养物质,促使非洲灰鹦鹉咬和玩耍,就像它们在野外做的那样。

II.◎语篇解读 全国人大常委会 2020 年 2 月表决通过了关于全面禁止非法野生动物交易的决定。同时,当地政府应适当采取措施补偿受影响的农户。

1.**was made** 考查时态及语态。句意:全国人大常委会于 2020 年 2 月作出的一项重要决定。根据时间状语 **in February, 2020** 可知,本空应用一般过去时;且句子主语和动词 **make** 之间为被动关系,故本空应用一般过去时的被动语态。

2.**it** 考查 **it** 作形式宾语。句意:该决定明确指出,禁止食用所有动物,包括那些在现行的《中华人民共和国野生动物保护法》或其他法律保护名单上的动物和所有陆生野生动物。本句中 **that** 引导的从句是真正的宾语,故用 **it** 作形式宾语。

3.**who** 考查定语从句。句意:该决定宣布,任何非法猎捕、买卖、运输、食用列入现行法律保护名录的野生动物的人都将受到严厉的处罚。本空引导定语从句,修饰先行词 **anyone**,关系词在从句中作主语,故应用关系代词 **who**。



4.severely 考查副词。句意参考上题。本空应用副词作状语修饰谓语动词,故填 severely,意为“严厉地”。

5.breaking 考查现在分词。句意:该决定还指出,任何违反法律的商店都将被关闭,并面临重罚。本空修饰名词 store,被修饰词 store 和动词 break 之间为逻辑上的主动关系,故本空应用现在分词作定语。

6.punishment(s) 考查名词及其单复数。句意参考上题。根据空前形容词 heavy 可知,本空应用名词。punishment 既是可数名词又是不可数名词,前面没有限定词,故填 punishment(s)。

7.risks 考查名词复数。句意:一位官员说:“自从新型冠状病毒暴发以来,食用野生动物的风险已经引起了公众的广泛关注……”根据直接引语中的谓语动词 have aroused 可知,本空应用复数形式。

8. to pass 考查不定式。句意:……在预防和控制流行病的关键时刻,全国人大常委会通过这样一项特别的决定是非常有必要的。本句中 it 作形式主语,不定式短语作真正的主语。

9. have been raised 考查时态及语态。句意:长期饲养的动物,如鸽子和兔子,也没有在名单上。根据时间状语 for a long time 可知,本空应用现在完成时;且从句主语 that 指的是名词 Animals,和动词 raise 之间为被动关系,故本空应用现在完成时的被动语态。

10. on 考查介词。此处指根据实际情况给他们提供补偿。depend on 取决于;依赖。

【高频词汇】1.existing *adj.*现有的,现存的 2.ban *v.*明令禁止;取缔

3.announce *v.*宣布,宣告 4.critical *adj.*极重要的 5.adjust *v.*适应;调整