Part 4　Writing

应用文写作

写作题目

假设你是李明,学校校长和老师因为担心同学们浏览不健康的网站,关闭了教室内电脑的上网功能。请你写一篇博客谈谈你的看法。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 事由 | 教室内的电脑不能上网,建议学校开通网络 |
| 原因 | 1.有利于查找资料;2.浏览新闻,了解信息;3.作为高中生,我们正在形成自己的判断力。 |

　　注意:

1.博客要包括表中的所有内容;

2.词数80左右;

3.博客的开头已给出,不计入总词数。

参考词汇:judgment判断力;principal校长

　　Today I want to blog about a question that has been discussed many times—whether students can surf the Internet in the classroom.

思路点拨

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 主题 | 开通教室内的网络 | 体裁 | 应用文 |
| 人称 | 以第一人称为主 | 时态 | 以一般现在时为主 |
| 布局 | 第一部分:对学校关闭上网功能表示理解;第二部分:开通教室内网络的好处;第三部分:表明希望考虑自己的观点。 |

遣词造句

Ⅰ.用本单元所学单词或短语填空

1.　　　*n.*博客 *vi.*写博客

2.　　　*n.*益处 *vt.*使受益 *vi.*得益于

3.　　　*adj.*方便的

4.　　　*v.*浏览;冲浪

5.　　　　　　　　　掌握……的最新消息

6.　　　　　　　　　牢记

7.　　　*vt.*使用;进入 *n.*(使用、查阅、接近或面见的)机会;通道

答案　1.blog　2.benefit　3.convenient　4.surf

5.keep track of　6.keep...in mind　7.access

Ⅱ.本单元语块、语法运用

1.完成句子

(1)我们的校长和老师担心我们可能会访问不健康的网站。

Our principal and teachers are 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

(2)我们仍然认为上网可以给我们带来更多的好处,并且对我们的学习来说更方便。

We still think that surfing the Internet can 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　and 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

(3)我们正在形成自己的判断力,我们会记住校长和老师说的话。

We are 　　　　　　　　　and we will 　　　what our principal and teachers say　　　 　　　.

(4)我真的希望我们有机会上网。

I really hope we can 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案　(1)afraid that we may visit unhealthy websites　(2)bring us much more benefits;it is more convenient for our study　(3)forming our judgment;keep;in mind　(4)have a chance to surf the Internet

2.句式升级

(5)用access的形容词改写句(1)

(6)用“make+宾语+宾语补足语”结构改写句(2)

(7)用“do+动词原形”强调结构和access短语改写句(4)

答案　(5)Our principal and teachers are afraid that unhealthy websites may be accessible to us.

(6)We still think that surfing the Internet can bring us much more benefits and make our study more convenient.　(7)I do hope we can have access to the Internet.

连句成篇

　　Today I want to blog about a question that has been discussed many times—whether students can surf the Internet in the classroom.

参考范文

　　Today I want to blog about a question that has been discussed many times—whether students can surf the Internet in the classroom. Our principal and teachers are afraid that unhealthy websites may be accessible to us.

Actually, every coin has two sides. We still think that surfing the Internet can bring us much more benefits and make our study more convenient. First of all, there are a wide range of learning resources on the Internet. Furthermore, we can keep track of various news online. Last but not least, as high school students, we are forming our judgment and we will keep what our principal and teachers say in mind.

I do hope we can have access to the Internet and that our principal and teachers can take my view into consideration.

写作积累

开头:

blog about a question...

blog about the topic...

正文:

In the first place / Firstly / First...Secondly/Furthermore/What's more...Last but not least...

on the one hand...on the other hand...

结尾:

Have you had...?

Do you have...?

Post your comments below...

实战演练

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如今很多高中生纷纷开了自己的博客, 请对这一现象进行简要介绍,并发表自己的看法。

注意:

1.词数80左右;

2.开头已给出,不计入总词数。

参考词汇:开博客open one's blog

Nowadays, it's not an uncommon phenomenon that more and more high school students open their own blogs on the Internet.

概要写作

写作题目

阅读下面短文,根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概要。

　　With the development of the computer, virtual reality (虚 拟 现 实 ) steps in our life. If something is virtual, then it is created by computer technology and appears as if it were real.VR is a computer system with a special headset(耳机). When you put on the headset, you will look at two tiny television screens. They are so close to your eyes that you see just one picture and you will believe that you have entered a different world. In many systems, you also wear special gloves. With the gloves you can reach out and touch things in the unreal world.

The first VR games, which have already been sold around the world,enable you to drive a sports car,fly a plane, or fight an enemy.In the future, it may be difficult to tell the virtual world of the games from the real world outside. However, VR is not just for entertainment. One day, delighted children will be able to learn history by visiting the pyramids of Egypt. In addition,businesses will be able to use VR for many tasks. Pilots will be able to practise flying virtual planes before they go into the air. VR can help us improve the world in hundreds of ways.

However, some people have warned that there could be dangers. It might be dangerous if we do something wrong, or if people do not want to return to reality because the virtual life is safer than real life. Besides, we may forget how to live and work with real people.

There will be some problems with VR, as it is new for us. However,one thing is for sure: VR is here to stay. Get ready to step into another world!

文本分析

Ⅰ.语篇解读

　　通过阅读所给文章可知,本文是一篇说明文,主题语境为人与社会,主题语境内容为科技发展。主要介绍了虚拟现实技术及其广泛用途。但如果不能正确使用,会对人们产生危险。总之,不管它会带来什么问题,虚拟现实在不久的将来一定会成为人们生活的一部分。

Ⅱ.段落主题

　　本文是典型的总—分—总结构,即引出主题—具体说明—总结,文章结构明确,布局合理,要点清晰。全文共分四段,每段主旨如下:

第一段:VR is a computer system with a special headset. In many systems, you also wear special gloves. With the gloves you can reach out and touch things in the unreal world.

第二段:VR can help us improve the world in hundreds of ways.

第三段: It might be dangerous if we do something wrong, or if people do not want to return to reality.

第四段:There will be some problems with VR. However,one thing is for sure: VR is here to stay.

筛选、整合信息、转换表达

要点 1　第一段主题句可概括为要点1,该要点中含有并列的两部分信息,用并列连词and连接a special headset和special gloves,改为with介词短语　　　　　　　　　　　　;带有耳机和手套的VR“能够使人们进入一个虚幻的世界”,可以写为非限制性定语从句　　　　　　　　　　　　。

要点 2　第二段主题句是由第二段中的例子支撑的,我们可以总结一下第二段是从哪几个方面来说明VR的益处的:　　　、　　　、　　　和　　　。这几个方面其实就是说“VR应用于越来越多的领域”。

要点 3　第三段主题句可概括为要点3,与要点2意义相反,此处可以用转折性的过渡词语　　　;总结一下VR什么时候是危险的,就是在人们不正确使用它的时候。

要点 4　第四段主题句可以概括为要点4,该要点是对上面要点的总结,所以要用总结性语言,如:in conclusion;两个句子有转折关系,表示“尽管……会带来……问题,但是……”,可以用no matter what引导　　　来表达“不管它会带来什么问题”;而VR is here to stay可转换为同义表达“VR在不久的将来肯定是人们生活中的一部分”,表达为:　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　。

答案　要点 1　with a special headset and special gloves;which enables people to enter an unreal world

要点 2　entertaining people;educating children;dealing with businesses;training pilots

要点 3　however

要点 4　让步状语从句;VR is sure to be part of people's life in the near future

连句成篇

参考范文

VR is a computer system with a special headset and special gloves, which enables people to enter an unreal world.(要点1) It is applied to more and more fields, such as entertaining people,educating children, dealing with businesses and training pilots. (要点2) However, it might be dangerous if people don't use it properly. (要点3) In conclusion, no matter what problems it brings, VR is sure to be part of people's life in the near future. (要点4)

写作积累

1.表示转折对比关系的过渡性词语

however, nevertheless, yet, but, on the contrary, otherwise, although, instead, even though, whereas, despite, in spite of, nonetheless, regardless of, by contrast, in contrast, while, meanwhile

2.表示因果关系的过渡性词语

therefore, consequently, accordingly, because of, due to, owing to, in that, as a result of, now that, seeing that, thus, as, since, for

实战演练

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阅读下面短文,根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概要。

In our modern world, when something wears out, we throw it away and buy a new one. The problem is that countries around the world have growing mountains of rubbish because people are throwing away more rubbish than ever before.

How did we become a throwaway society? First of all, it is now easier to replace an object than to spend time and money repairing it. Thanks to modern manufacturing(制造业)and technology, companies are able to produce products quickly and inexpensively. Products are plentiful and cheap.

Another cause is our love of disposable products. As busy people, we are always looking for ways to save time and make our lives easier. Companies produce thousands of different kinds of disposable products: paper plates, plastic cups, and disposable plastic bags, to name but a few.

Our appetites for new products also contribute to the problem. We are addicted to buying new things. Advertisements persuade us that newer products are better and that we will be happier with the latest products. The result is that we throw away useful possessions to make room for new ones.

All around the world, we can see the consequences of this throwaway lifestyle. Mountains of rubbish just keep getting bigger. To decrease the amount of rubbish and protect the environment, more governments are requiring people to recycle materials. However, this is not enough to solve our problem.

Maybe there is another way out. We need to repair our possessions instead of throwing them away. We also need to rethink our attitudes to repair. Repairing our possessions and changing our spending habits may be the best way to reduce the amount of rubbish and take care of our environment.

Part 4　Writing

实战演练

应用文写作

One possible version:

Nowadays, it's not an uncommon phenomenon that more and more high school students open their own blogs on the Internet.

On the one hand, blogs provide them with a colorful window to show their talents and a way to relax, which makes it more and more popular among high school students.

On the other hand, many parents and teachers are worried about it. They are afraid that managing a blog will take a lot of time and energy, which will have an adverse effect on their study.

In my opinion, we should learn to make the most of this useful tool to communicate and show ourselves.

概要写作

语篇解读

本文是一篇说明文,主题语境是人与自然,主题语境内容是环境保护。在现在社会,人们往往会把用坏的东西扔掉,主要原因有三个:1.更换比修理更方便,更经济。2.我们对一次性产品的偏爱。3.我们喜欢新东西。为了保护环境,我们应使用可循环利用的材料,少购买多维修,改变消费习惯。

脉络分析



写作建议

本题要求学生在正确理解文章的基础上,在不改变原文中心的前提下,用简明、精炼的语句高度浓缩文章的主要内容和观点。对于概要写作的文章主要从以下几个方面进行评分:(1)对原文要点的理解和呈现情况;(2)应用语法结构和词汇的准确性;(3)上下文的连贯性;(4)对各要点表达的独立性。在概要写作中,拼写与标点符号被视为评价语言准确性的一个重要方面,而书写较差将直接影响评分。

One possible version:

With more things thrown away, there is an increasing amount of rubbish worldwide.(要点1)Some factors may account for this phenomenon.(要点2)Firstly, compared to repair, replacing an item is easier due to abundant and cheap goods available.(要点3)Secondly, our preference for disposable and new products also worsens the problem.(要点4)The solution lies in recycling materials and fixing broken objects.But more importantly, we should change our consumption habits.(要点5)