

五年高考练

阅读理解

主题语境：人与社会——科技发展与创新 语篇类型：说明文 建议用时：8

(2020 天津,A,★★)

How to Use a Modern Public Library

Has it been a while since your last visit to a public library? If so, you may be surprised to learn that libraries have changed for the better. It's been years since they were dusty little rooms with books. They have transformed themselves into places where you can develop your love of knowledge, meet interesting people, or find out how to start a business. Check out a book. While libraries still loan out(出借) books, you'll find it easier to get a copy of whatever you're looking for, thanks to a cooperative network of area libraries. Via such networks, libraries share their books with each other through the use of delivery vehicles. Once the book you've requested is delivered to the nearest branch, they will inform you by e-mail, so you can pick it up.

Check out other items. The library is now a multimedia zone, loaded with information in many formats(载体形式). You can borrow movies on DVDs, music on CDs, and popular magazines. Some libraries even loan out toys and games. If a popular magazine you want isn't offered and the library keeps a list of such requests, they may bring it in when enough interest is shown.

Join targeted reading groups. Libraries will often hold reading-group sessions targeted to various age groups. Perhaps you'd like to learn a language or improve your English. The library may sponsor a language group you could join. If you have difficulties reading, ask about special reading opportunities. Your library might be able to accommodate you. And you might find it relaxing to bring your small kid to a half-hour Story Time while you sit quietly in a corner with a good book.

Start a business using the help of your local library. If you want to have a business of your own, your local library can become a launch space for it. In library books and computers, you can find information on starting a business. Many libraries will help you with locally supplied information about business management shared through chambers of commerce(商会) and government agencies, and they will offer printing, faxing and database services you need.

词汇积累

1. *dusty* *adj.* 灰尘覆盖的

2. *transform* *v.* 使改变;使转换

3. *sponsor* *v.* 主办;赞助 *n.* 赞助者,赞助商

4. *accommodate* *v.* 帮忙;容纳;适应

5. *launch* *n.* 发起;发射;上市;下水

1.Public libraries connected by a cooperative network benefit readers by _____.

- A.sharing their books on the Internet
- B.giving access to online reading at a library branch
- C.sending a needed book to a library branch nearby
- D.making the checkout procedures diverse

2.According to Paragraph 3, what items may be checked out from a public library?

- A.A magazine and an e-book.
- B.A game and an oil painting.
- C.A music CD and a kid's toy.
- D.A DVD and a video player.

3.As is described in Paragraph 4, taking a small kid to a half-hour Story Time allows _____.

- A.the kid to learn a new language
- B.the parent to enjoy quiet reading
- C.the kid to overcome reading difficulties
- D.the parent to meet their program sponsor

4.Your local library can help you start a business by _____.

- A.providing relevant information and supporting services
- B.offering professional advice on business management

C.supplying useful information of your potential buyers

D.arranging meetings with government officials

5.What is the purpose of the passage?

A.To point out the importance of public libraries.

B.To encourage people to work in public libraries.

C.To introduce the improved services of public libraries.

D.To call for the modernization of public library systems.

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◎语篇解读 本文为说明文,主题语境为人与社会,主题语境内容为科技发展与信息技术创新。文章介绍了如何使用现代化的公共图书馆。本文旨在培养学生获取细节信息的能力。

1.C 细节理解题。本题题干意为:由合作网络连接的公共图书馆是通过_____使读者受益的。根据文章第二段第三句和第四句(通过这样的网络,图书馆可以借助运输工具互相分享书籍。一旦你申请的书籍被运送到最近的分部,它们将会以邮件的形式通知你,这样你就可以领取书籍。)可知 C 项正确(将需要的书籍发送到附近的图书馆分部)。A:在互联网上分享它们的书籍;B:提供在图书馆分部在线阅读的机会;D:使结账程序多样化。

2.C 细节理解题。本题题干意为:根据第三段,哪些物品可能从公共图书馆借出?根据第三段第三句和第四句(你可以借电影光盘、音乐唱片和受欢迎的杂志。有些图书馆甚至出借玩具和游戏。)可知 C 项正确(音

乐唱片和孩子的玩具)。A:杂志和电子书;B:游戏和油画;D:数字光碟和影像播放机。

3.B 细节理解题。本题题干意为:如第四段所述,带小孩去参加半小时的 Story Time 可以使_____。根据第四段最后一句(你可能会发现带你的小孩去参加半小时的 Story Time 的同时,你安静地坐在角落读一本好书是令人放松的。)可知 B 项正确(家长享受安静的阅读)。A:孩子去学一门新的语言;C:孩子克服阅读困难;D:家长和项目的资助者见面。

4.A 细节理解题。本题题干意为:你当地的图书馆可以通过_____帮助你创业。根据第五段第三句(在图书馆的书籍和电脑中,你可以找到创业的信息。)和第四句后半句(它们会提供你需要的打印、传真和数据库服务)可知 A 项正确。B:提供专业的企业管理建议;C:提供你潜在顾客的有用信息;D:安排与政府官员的会面。

5.C 推理判断题。本题题干意为:本篇文章的目的是什么?根据全文内容,尤其是第一段第二句(如果是这样的话,你可能会惊讶地了解到图书馆已经变得更好了。)可知,本文是围绕改善之后的公共图书馆服务而展开的,故 C 项正确(为了介绍改善后的公共图书馆服务)。A:为了指出公共图书馆的重要性;B:为了鼓励人们到公共图书馆工作;D:为了要求公共图书馆系统的现代化。

长难句分析

原句 If a popular magazine you want isn't offered and the library

keeps a list of such requests, they may bring it in when enough interest is shown.

分析 本句是一个主从复合句。If 引导条件状语从句,该从句中 you want 为省略了关系词的定语从句,修饰先行词 magazine;与 If 引导的条件状语从句对应的主句中连词 when 引导时间状语从句。

句意 如果你想要的一本流行杂志没有提供,图书馆会把这样的请求列成清单,当出现(对这本杂志)足够多的兴趣的时候,它们可能会将这本杂志引进。