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高中英语 必修第三册 人教版



Part 1 Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking

學知识▷清单破

I.核心单词	
1	$_{n}$ n .宇航员;太空人
2.procedure <i>n</i>	. <u> </u>
3.mental <i>adj</i> _	
4	adj.有智慧的;聪明的;有智力的
5	n.火箭;火箭弹
6	_n.重力;引力
7	_ n.边境;国界;边远地区
8.vehicle <i>n</i>	
9	n.宇宙;天地万物

10	vt.查明;确定;决定→	adj.有决心的;意志坚定的
11	n.人造卫星;卫星	
12.launch	n <i>vt</i> . & <i>n</i>	
13	n.(环绕地球、太阳等运行的)\$	轨道;势力范围 vt. & vi.沿轨道运行;环绕
运行	Ţ	
14	adj.巨大的;伟大的 n.巨人;巨兽	导;伟人
15	n.跳跃;剧增;剧变 vi. & vt.跳过;	跃过
16.manki	ind <i>n</i>	
17		构;代理处
18.transm	nit vt. & vi	
19.data <i>n</i>	.[pl.]	
20	adj.失望的;沮丧的	

21n.渴	望;欲望 vt.渴望;期望		
22.ongoing <i>adj</i>			
23	_ adj.独立的;自立的→		_adv.独立地;自立地
24.spacecraft <i>n</i>			
25.jade <i>n</i>			
26.dock vi. & vt		n	
27vt. &	x vi.标志着;标明;发信号n.信	号;标志	

II.重点短语		
1		感到好奇
2	不仅	又而且
3.be related to		
4	注意	
5	在太空	
6.first of all		
7	集中(注意力、	精力等)于;使聚焦于
8		_抱着做某事的希望
9.so as to		
10		取得很大进步
11.at the age o	f	

12	_继续做,坚持干	
13	_在宇宙飞船上;在船上;在飞机上	
III.经典结构		
1.经过多次实验	验,他们成功地制造出了能逃过地球引	力的火箭。
After many exp	eriments, they succeeded in	rockets that could escape
Earth's gravity.		
2.然而,一些科学	学家决心帮助人类实现探索太空的梦	想。
However, some	scientists were determined	humans realise their dream to
explore space.		



3.······尤里·加加林成为世界上第一个进入太空的人。	
Yuri Gagarin became the first person in the world	space.
4.它环绕地球轨道飞行并载着来自不同国家的宇航员,供应了人	.类在太空中的持续
存在。	
It orbits Earth and has astronauts from different countries on board,	,a
continuous human presence in space.	

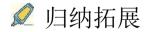


學词句▷情景破

知识点 1	intelligent	ad j. 有智慧的;聪明的;有智力的
情景导学		

①First of all, you must be	intelligent enough to get a related college degree.(教材P39)
首先,你必须足够	才能获得相关的大学学位。
②Microsoft found an	solution to this problem.

针对这个问题,微软找到了聪明的解决方法。



intelligence *n*.智力;聪明;情报 intelligently *adv*.聪明地;有才智地

链接高考

单句填空

1-1 (2018课标全国 II,阅读理解D, ★★☆)It's possible that we all have compro-
mised conversational(intelligent).
解析 句意:有可能是我们大家都缺乏口才。考查词性转换。形容词后应用名词
形式。
1-2 (2015安徽,阅读理解C, ★★☆)This doesn't mean we are becoming either more
or less(intelligence), but there is no doubt that the way we use memory
is changing.
解析 句意:这并不意味着我们正在或多或少地变聪明,但毫无疑问,我们使用记忆
的方式正在改变。考查词性转换。此处应用形容词作表语。

5年高考 3年模拟

UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

2 determined adj. 有决心的;意志坚定的 常情景导学 ①However, some scientists were determined ________humans realise their dream to explore space.(教材P40) 然而,一些科学家决心帮助人类实现探索太空的梦想。 ②Everyone concerned acted with great courage and determination. 每个相关的人都以巨大的勇气和________行动了。 ☑ 归纳拓展

be determined to do sth.决心做某事 determine to do sth.决定做某事,决心做某事 determination *n*.决心;测定;决定

determine vt.查明;确定;决定 determine on sth.决定某事

链接高考

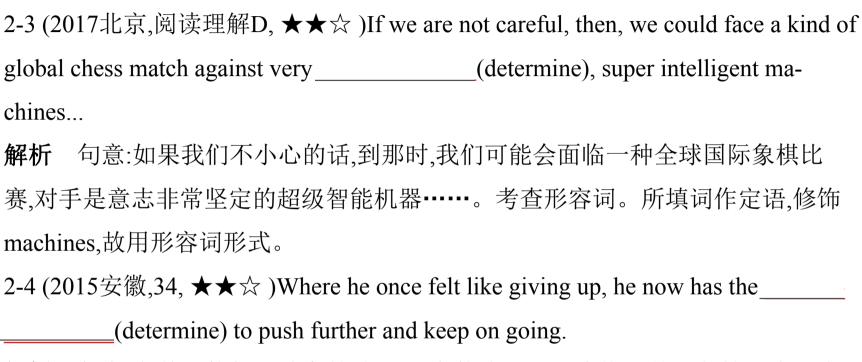
单句填空

2-1 (2018天津,阅读表达, ★★☆)She was a brave and______(determine) girl with rich imagination.

解析 句意:她是一个勇敢而坚定的女孩,有着丰富的想象力。考查形容词。所填词与形容词brave并列,由此可知应该用形容词形式。

2-2 (2018北京,阅读理解A, ★★☆)Determined_____(be) myself, move forward, free of shame and worldly labels(世俗标签), I can now call myself a "marathon winner".

解析 句意:决心成为我自己,向前迈进,摆脱羞耻和世俗的标签,我现在可以称自己为"马拉松获胜者"。考查非谓语动词。be determined to do sth.决心做某事。故填to be。



解析 句意:在曾经他想要放弃的地方,现在他决心进一步推进并且坚持下去。考查词性转换。所填词作has的宾语,再根据空前面的定冠词可知,此处需要用名词,故填determination。

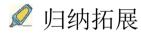


3 disappointed adj. 失望的;沮丧的

-3-1	青	景	导	学
12	ı, Ta	~1 /	Ĺ,	J

①These disasters made even	ryone sad and disappointed(教材P41)这些灾难使每个
人都感到悲伤和	•••••

②The team made a _____ start. 这个队一开始就让人失望。



disappointing *adj*.令人失望的disappointment *n*.失望;令人失望的人或事to one's disappointment令某人失望的是

链接高考

单句填空

3-1 (2018天津,完形填空, ★★☆)Being the coach of th	e new team, I was excited be-
cause I knew we were going to win, but to my	(disappoint) we
were defeated.	
解析 句意:成为新球队的教练,我很兴奋,因为我知道	贫我们会赢,但令我失望的是
我们被打败了。考查词性转换。to one's disappointr	ment令某人失望的是。
3-2 (★★☆)There's no reason to be	(disappoint). As a matter of
fact, this could be rather amusing.	
解析 句意:没有理由失望。实际上,这件事可能会非	常有趣。考查词性转换。此
处应该用disappoint的形容词形式作表语,根据句意可	知填disappointed,意为"感到
失望的"。disappointing虽然也是形容词,但意为"令	人感到失望的",不符合句意



satisfy one's desire满足某人的欲望

<u>知识点</u> 4 desire <i>n</i> . 渴望;欲望 <i>vt</i> . 渴望;期望		
情景导学		
①but the to explore the universe never died.(教材P41)······但探索宇宙		
的欲望从未消逝。		
②His desire money led to his destruction.		
他对钱的欲望导致了他的毁灭。		
☑归纳拓展		
desire (sb.) to do sth.期望(某人)做某事		
the desire for对·····的渴望/欲望		
the desire to do sth.做某事的欲望		

链接高考

单句填空

4-1 (2019课标全国Ⅲ,阅读理解C, ★★☆) Publishers already in business, people who
were owners of successful papers, had little desire(change) the tradi-
ion.
解析 考查非谓语动词。desire后接不定式作定语,the desire to do sth.意为"做某
事的欲望"。
4-2 (2019课标全国 II ,七选五, ★★☆)First, you need to evaluate yourself, your val-
ues, your strengths, your weaknesses, your achievements, your(desire),
etc

解析 句意:首先,你需要评估你自己,你的价值观、你的优点、你的弱点、你的成就、你的欲望,等等。由与设空处并列的其他成分可知,此处需要用复数形式。





independently adv. 独立地;自立地

	害	봄	阜	尝
Ħ	用	뭈	ユ	士

①China became the third country in the world to independently send humans into
space in 2003(教材P41)
2003年,中国成为世界上第三个
②I tried to teach my kids the importance of
我努力教给我的孩子们独立的重要性。





归纳拓展

independence *n*.独立;自主
independent *adj*.独立的;自主的
be independent of独立于·····;与·····无关
dependent *adj*.依靠的;依赖的
be dependent on/upon依靠······;依赖······
depend *v*.决定于;依靠
depend on/upon依靠;取决于

链接高考

单	句	填	容
	• •	• > >	_

5-1 (20	019课标全国 I ,阅读理解A, ★	\star \star $\dot{\star}$)The deadlines and what you need to apply
depend	dthe program.	
解析	句意:最后期限和你需要申请	什么取决于课程。考查介词。depend on/upon
取决于	<u> </u>	
5-2 (20	018课标全国III,阅读理解B, ★	★☆)But soon, the gold that Dawson depended
	had all been found.	

解析 句意:但很快,道森所依赖的黄金都被找到了。考查介词。depend on/upon依 靠;依赖。

5-3 (2018江苏,阅读理解D, ★★☆)Children as young as ten are becoming
(depend) on social media for their sense of self-worth, a major study warned.
解析 句意:一项重要的研究警告说,十岁大的儿童正变得依赖社交媒体来获得自
我价值感。考查词性转换。设空处应用形容词作表语。
5-4 (2018课标全国 II,阅读理解B, ★★☆)Frozen bananas will last several weeks,
(depend) on their ripeness and the temperature of the freezer.
解析 句意:冷冻香蕉能存放几个星期,这取决于它们的成熟度和冰箱的温度。考
查非谓语动词。设空处前面已经有谓语动词,所以此处需要用非谓语动词,depend
与前面的句子之间是主动关系,因此此处用现在分词。

5年高考 3年模拟

间限点 6 in the hope of doing sth. 抱着做某事的希望
情景导学
①Mankind is exploring space in the of finding out more about the universe
(教材P41)
人类正在探索太空,希望能更多地了解宇宙。
②The doctor said the old man's condition was hopeless.
医生说这位老人的病是。
③I amthat we shall win.
我满怀希望我们会赢。



SPACE EXPLORATION UNIT 4



❷ 归纳拓展

hope n.希望 v.希望 hope to do sth.希望做某事 hopeful adj.有希望的;满怀希望 hopefully adv.有希望地

hopeless adj.无望的;极差的

链接高考

单句填空

6-1 (2019课标全国 I ,阅读理解C, ★★☆)The team hopes_____(make) it to market in the near future.

解析 考查非谓语动词。hope to do sth.希望做某事。

6-2 (2018江苏,31, $\star\star\star$)______(hope) in 2025 we will no longer be e-mailing each other, for we will have developed more convenient electronic communication tools by then.

解析 句意:在2025年我们有望不再互相发电子邮件了,因为到那时我们就已经开发出更便捷的电子交流工具了。考查词性转换。所填词修饰其后的整个分句,因此应该用副词作状语。

6-3 (2018北京,完形填空,★★☆	After hours in the cold and wet, he reached inside
and pulled the wallet out	(hope) to find some ID so he could contact(联系)
the driver	

解析 句意:在寒冷潮湿的天气里待了几个小时后,他伸进手去掏出钱包,希望能找到一些身份证明,以便能联系到司机······。考查非谓语动词。he与hope是主动关系,故此处应该用现在分词作状语。