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高中英语 必修第三册 人教版



Part 3 Reading for Writing, Assessing Your Progress & Video Time

》知识▷清单破

I.核心单词		
1n.地球;世界;地	球仪	
2.argue <i>vi.</i> & <i>vt</i>	→argui	ment n.争论;争吵;论点
3adj.致命的;灾难 ⁴	性的	
4 <i>adj</i> .肤浅的;浅	的	
5n.模式;图案;模		
6n.(对事物的)	分析;分析结果	
7n.监视器;监测	则仪 vt.监视;监治	则;监控
8.regularly <i>adv</i>		adj.定期的;经常的;正常的

9	n.泡沫橡胶;泡沫
10	n.枕头
11.smartpho	one <i>n</i>
12	n.资源;财力;物力
13	adj.有限的
14	adj.结尾的;结束的 n.停业;关闭;倒闭
15.mystery	n
16.attach vt.	
17	n.氧;氧气

II.重点短语	
1	无论•••••还是•••••
2	有影响;起(重要)作用;使有所不同
3.result in	
4.as a result	
5.in one's effort(s	s) to do
6	提供生活所需
7.at present	
8.in closing	
9.run out	
10.	将••••••

III.经典结构

1.全球各国正在花费数十亿美元和大量时间在各种太空任务上,无论是前	往火星还
是更远的其他行星。	

Countries around the globe a	are spending billions of dollars and lots of time on various
space missions,	_ to Mars other planets much further away.
2.我无法理解当这么多人需	需要食物时,还要把所有这些钱花在昂贵的研究和实验上
I cannot understand	all this money on expensive research and experi-
ments when so many people	need food.
3.它应该把有关太阳的信息	息传回地球上的卫星•••••
It was supposed	_information about the sun back to the satellite on Earth
4.在成功地将卫星送入太空	区后,人们想知道人类进入太空是否安全。
After having succeeded in_	satellites into space, people wanted to know if
it was safe for a human to go	o into space.



學词句▷情景破



argue vt. & vi.论证;争辩;争论

灣情景导学		
①Some people	that we should stop wasting time and money explori	ing
space.(教材P44)		
一些人争论说我们应该停	序止浪费时间和金钱探索太空。②I won't argue _	about
the matter.我不会争论这位	件事。	
3 Jack argued me into buy	ring the shirt.	
杰克我买那件补	讨衫。	



SPACE EXPLORATION UNIT 4



❷ 归纳拓展

argue about/over争论 ······· argue against/for论证;说理;争辩 argue sb. into doing sth.说服某人做某事 argue sb. out of doing sth.说服某人不做某事 argument n.论点;论据;争吵;争论

链接高考

单	句	填	学
$\neg \vdash$		77	—

1-3 (2015广东,阅读理解C, ★★☆)Another _____(argue) against television is that it replaces reading as a form of entertainment.

解析 句意:另一个反对电视的观点是它作为一种娱乐形式取代了阅读。考查词性转换。another后接单数名词。

with the result that 因此

as a result结果

UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

result in导致;造成 ፟情景导学 ①It has directly resulted in the many satellites that now orbit Earth.(教材P44) 它直接 了许多人造卫星现在环绕地球运行。 ②Sickness often results _____ eating too much. 呕吐常由饮食过量引起。 ❷归纳拓展 result from产生于;由·····引起 result n.后果;结果 as a result of由于

链接高考

单句填空

2-1 (2018天津,阅读理解A, ★★☆)Irresponsible use of a fire extinguisher can create a dangerous situation for other residents and could result_____ damage to personal property.

解析 句意:不负责任地使用灭火器会给其他居民造成危险,并可能造成个人财产损失。考查动词短语。result in引起,导致。

2-2 (2018江苏,书面表达,★★☆)However,_____(result) are sometimes unsatisfactory.

解析 句意:然而,结果有时并不令人满意。考查名词单复数。所填词作主语,谓语动词是are,因此应该用复数名词。



2-3 (2017课标全国 I ,语法填空,★☆☆)As____result, people will eat more food to try to make up for that something missing.

解析 句意:结果是人们会吃更多的食物来试图弥补那些缺失的东西。考查冠词。as a result结果是。

UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

3 limited adj. 有限的

* 情景导学

①Seeing pictures of our planet as a	an island in a black sea made people realise that our
planet's resources are	(教材P44)看到我们的星球像一片漆黑的海洋中
的一个岛屿的照片,让人们意识到	引我们星球的资源是有限的。
②Speeches were limited15	5 minutes each.
每个发言被限定在15分钟之内。	
❷归纳拓展	

limit vt.限制;限定 n.界限;限度 the city limits市区范围

limitation n.限制;限度;起限制作用的规则(或事实、条件)

limit...to...把······限制在·····之内

链接高考

单句	J填空
, ,	<i>,</i>

3-1 (2018江苏,任务型阅读,★★☆)Nearly 40 percent of jazz lovers live outside of the
Dallas city(limit) and drive or fly in to enjoy an evening in the Bishop Arts
District.
解析 句意:近40%的爵士乐爱好者居住在达拉斯市区范围之外,开车或乘飞机到
主教艺术街区享受夜晚。考查名词。the city limits市区范围。
3-2 (2017北京,阅读理解C, ★☆☆) Parents ought to be able to opt out only for
(limit) medical or religious reasons.
解析 句意:父母只有在有限的医疗或宗教原因下才能决定退出。考查形容词。
所填词作定语.因此应该用形容词形式。limited有限的。

3-3 (★★☆)Sometimes, he was limited____a cage underwater but that did not bother him.

UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

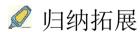
知识点 4 benefit *n.* 利益;好处 *vt. & vi.* 有益于;有助于;使受益

፟情景导学

①How does space exploration benefit the products that people use nowadays?(教材P4 5)

太空探索对人们现在使用的产品有什么_____?

②The current world situation is very beneficial_____ the people.当今世界形势对人民非常有利。



benefit from从·····中获益

be of benefit (to)(对·····)有益

beneficial adj. 有益的,有利的;有帮助的

be beneficial to对······有益

链接高考

单句填空

of可知,此处需要用复数名词。

4-1 (2019课标全国 II, 书面表达, ★☆☆)Apart from that, doing relevant exercise to adjust yourself to the match in time is great benefit. 解析 句意:除此之外,做相关的运动来及时调整自己适应比赛是非常有益的。考 查介词。be of benefit有益。 4-2 (2018江苏,任务型阅读, ★☆☆)Our communities benefit arts in terms of economy. 解析 句意:我们的社会在经济方面受益于艺术。考查介词。benefit from从······ 中获益。 4-3 (2018课标全国 II ,七选五,★★☆)There are a lot of _________(benefit) to working out, especially in the mornings. 解析 句意:锻炼有很多好处,尤其是在早晨。考查名词。根据谓语动词are和a lot

UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

知识点

5 encourage v. 鼓励, 怂恿;激励;支持

- ፟情景导学
- ①Exploring space encourages scientists to improve technology that can help people in other ways, too.(教材P45)

探索太空____科学家改进也可以在其他方面帮助人们的技术。

2 The hardships she faced discouraged her.

她所面临的困难使她_____。

❷归纳拓展

courage *n*.勇气;勇敢;胆量 encouragement *n*.鼓励 discourage *v*.阻止;使气馁 encouraging *adj*.鼓舞人心的 encourage sb. to do sth.鼓励某人做某事

单	句	填	字
	• •	77	

平可埃			
5-1 (20	18江苏,阅读理解B,★★☆)One way	(encourage) customers	
to stay and order that extra round: put on some Mozart(莫扎特).			
解析	句意:一种鼓励顾客留下来多点餐的方法是:播放一	一些莫扎特的作品。考查	
非谓语	动词。way后接不定式作定语。		
5-2 (20	18课标全国 II,语法填空,★★☆)The government en	ncourages farmers	
(grow) corn instead of rice to improve water quality.			
解析	句意:政府鼓励农民种植谷物而不是稻米以改善水	质。考查非谓语动词。	
encour	age sb. to do sth.鼓励某人做某事。		
5-3 (20	15江苏,22, ★★☆)Schools should be lively places	where individuals are en-	
courag	ed(develop) to their greatest potential		
解析	句意:学校应该是生机勃勃的地方,在那里每个人都	『被鼓励发挥他们的最大	
潜力。	考查非谓语动词。encourage sb. to do sth. 鼓励某人	人做某事。	