



曲一线®科学备考



5年高考

3年模拟

WUNIAN GAOKAO SANNIAN MONI

高中英语

必修第三册 人教版

Part 3 Reading for Writing, Assessing Your Progress & Video Tim

 知识 ▶ 清单破

I. 核心单词

1. *n.* (男装)裁缝 *vt.* 专门制作;定做
2. *n.* 职员;文书;店员
3. *n.* 举止;行为方式;方法;[*pl.*]礼貌;礼仪
4. *adv.* 顺楼梯而下;在楼下;往楼下
5. *n.* 楼梯;梯级
6. *adv.* 到旁边;在旁边;留;存
7. *n. & vi.* 皱眉
8. *n.* 可选择的事物;选择;选择权
9. *adj.* 宽阔的;广阔的;广泛的

UNIT 5 THE VALUE OF MONEY

10. _____ *adv.* 其实;实际上;当然;确实
11. _____ *adj.* 典型的;正常的;一般的;精神正常的 *n.* 常态;通常标准;一般水平
12. _____ *adj.* 愿意;乐意
13. element *n.* _____
14. _____ *n.* 故事情节;布局;阴谋
15. ambassador *n.* _____
16. upper-class *adj.* _____
17. _____ *adj.* 上面的;上层的;靠上部的
18. _____ *vt.* 维持;保持;维修;保养
19. _____ *n.* 准许;许可;批准;许可证
20. _____ *vt. & vi.* 允许;准许;使有可能
21. _____ *n.* 谚语;格言;警句
22. _____ *adj.* 外部的;外面的;外来的

II.重点短语

1. _____ 以一种……的方式;带着一副……的样子

2. judge...by... _____

3. cause sb. trouble _____

4. _____ 既然那样;假使那样的话

5. _____ 脱下;起飞;休假;突然成功

6. a wide range of _____

7. choose from _____

8. _____ 愿意或乐意做某事

9. _____ 上流社会;上等阶层

10. find out _____

11. eager to do sth. _____

12. remind sb. to do sth. _____

13. be worth doing sth. _____

14. end up doing _____

III. 经典句型

1. 然后他折起钞票,再慢慢地把它展开,好像在看什么他无法相信在那儿的东西。

Then he folds the bill and slowly unfolds it again, _____ at something he can't believe is there.

2. ……似乎这个城市的每个银行家和裁缝都很想见你。

... _____ every banker and tailor in the city is eager to meet you.

词句 ▸ 情景破

知识点 1

manner *n.* 举止;行为方式;方法;[p/.] 礼貌;礼仪

情景导学

① a rude manner(教材P56)

以一种粗鲁的方式

② My father disapproves of my manner of living.

我父亲不赞成我的生活 。

③ It' s bad manners to stare at people.

瞪着别人看不 。

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in a...manner以一种……的方式;带着一副……的样子

the/one' s manner of ……的方式

good/bad manners有/无礼貌

table manners餐桌礼仪

链接高考

单句填空

1-1 (2018课标全国 II, 阅读理解D, ★☆☆) “Small talk is the basis of good _____
_____ (manner),” he says.

解析 考查名词的数。句意:他说:“闲谈是礼貌的基础。” good manners 有礼貌,是固定短语。

1-2 (2017天津, 阅读理解A, ★☆☆) If you have written the wrong name in an email, it is best to apologise in _____ serious manner.

解析 考查冠词。句意:如果你在邮件中写错了名字,最好郑重地道歉。 in a...manner 以一种……的方式,是固定搭配。

1-3 (2015安徽,阅读理解D, ★☆☆)Behaving_____ this selfless and devoted manner, these little creatures have survived on Earth for more than 140 million years, far longer than dinosaurs.

解析 考查介词。句意:这些小动物以这种无私奉献的方式在地球上生存了超过1.4亿年,远远长于恐龙。in a...manner以一种……的方式,是固定搭配。

知识点 2 | *willing* *adj.* 愿意;乐意 情景导学

① Why would the owner be willing for a long time to get paid?(教材P57)

为什么店主愿意等很长时间才能拿到钱?

② If your child is unwilling to discuss something, don't insist on him telling you what's on his mind. 如果你的孩子 讨论某事,就别强求他告诉你他的想法。

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be willing to do sth. 愿意或乐意做某事

be unwilling to do sth. 不愿意做某事

willingness *n.* 意愿;心甘情愿

willingly *adv.* 愿意地;乐意地

unwillingly *adv.* 不愿意地;不乐意地

链接高考

单句填空

2-1 (2019天津,阅读理解D, ★☆☆) But, if we are willing _____ (learn), the opportunities are everywhere.

解析 考查非谓语动词。句意:但是如果我们愿意学习,机会无处不在。be willing to do sth.愿意或乐意做某事,是固定搭配。

2-2 (2019江苏,阅读理解D, ★★☆☆) Naomi, Melissa's best friend and a talented pianist, got to know about this and showed _____ (willing) to help.

解析 考查词性转换。句意:Naomi, Melissa最好的朋友,也是一位有天赋的钢琴家,了解了这件事,表示愿意帮忙。willingness在句中作showed的宾语。

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2-3 (2018天津,阅读理解D,★☆☆) We reached the stream, and they _____
(unwilling) walked ahead.

解析 考查词性转换。句意:我们到了小溪边,他们不愿意走在前面。本句需要用副词修饰动词walked。

2-4 (2017课标全国II,阅读理解B,★★☆) Why was the studio _____ (willing)
to give the role to the author at first?

解析 考查反义词。句意:为什么一开始这个电影公司不愿意给作者这个角色? be unwilling to do sth. 不愿意做某事,符合句意。

知识点 3

permission *n.* 准许; 许可; 批准; 许可证 情景导学

① Yes, I' d love to...with your _____.(教材P58)

是的,我想……如果你允许。

② The teacher warned the students not to touch anything in the lab _____ per-
mission. 这位老师警告学生们未经允许不要触摸实验室里的任何东西。

③ Sorry, but you have no _____ to do this thing.

对不起,但是你没有做这件事的许可。

④ We do not permit _____ in the office.

我们不允许在办公室内吸烟。

⑤ Please permit me _____ it to you.

请允许我向你解释这件事。

⑥Please permit_____ a few words.

请允许我说几句。

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with/without permission有/没有允许

permission to do sth. 做某事的许可

permit doing sth. 允许做某事

permit sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

permit sb. sth. 允许某人某事

链接高考

单句填空

3-1 (2019北京,阅读理解B, ★☆☆)With her dad' s _____(permit), she spent the next two years researching online and conducting trials to get a recipe that was both tasty and tooth-friendly.

解析 考查词性转换。句意:在她父亲的许可下,她在接下来的两年时间里在网上搜索并进行试验,为了找到一份既美味又对牙齿有益的食谱。空格处应用名词作介词With的宾语。

3-2 (2017浙江,完形填空, ★★☆☆)She had asked the government for permission _____(move) the books to a safe place, but they refused.

解析 考查非谓语动词。句意:她曾请求政府允许她把书搬到一个安全的地方,但他们拒绝了。permission to do sth. 做某事的许可,因此用不定式作后置定语。

UNIT 5 THE VALUE OF MONEY

3-3 (2017天津,阅读理解C, ★★★☆) The change to the road traffic law will permit fully automatic _____ (drive).

解析 考查非谓语动词。句意:道路交通法的改变将允许全自动驾驶。permit doing sth. 允许做某事,因此用动名词作宾语。

3-4 (2017课标全国 II,阅读理解C, ★★★☆) The government has already permitted the company _____ (use) special materials to make it easier for the vehicle to fly.

解析 考查非谓语动词。句意:政府已经允许那家公司使用特殊材料使车辆更容易飞行。permit...to do sth. 允许……做某事,因此用不定式作宾语补足语。

UNIT 5 THE VALUE OF MONEY

3-5 (2016课标全国 I ,语法填空,★★☆) ...I was the first Western TV reporter _____
_____ (permit) to film a special unit caring for pandas rescued from starvation in the
wild.

解析 考查非谓语动词。句意:……我是第一个被允许拍摄一个特别小组的西方
电视记者,这个特别小组照顾在野外从饥饿中获救的大熊猫。分析句子结构可知,
the first Western reporter与permit之间是被动关系,故设空处应用过去分词作后置定
语。