

五年高考练

I. 阅读理解

(2019 浙江,B,★☆☆)

Money with no strings attached. It's not something you see every day. But at Union Station in Los Angeles last month, a board went up with dollar bills attached to it with pins and a sign that read, "Give What You Can, Take What You Need."

People quickly caught on. And while many took dollars, many others pinned their own cash to the board. "People of all ages, races, and socio-economic(社会 经济的)backgrounds gave and took," said Tyler Bridges of The Toolbox, which created the project. "We even had a bride in her wedding dress come up to the board and take a few dollars." Most of the bills on the board were singles, but a few people left fives, tens and even twenties. The video clip(片段) shows one man who had found a \$20 bill pinning it to the board.

"What I can say for the folks that gave the most, is that they were full of smiles," Bridges said. "There's a certain feeling that giving can do for you and that was apparent in those that gave the most." Most people who took dollars took only a few, but Bridges said a very small number took as much as they could.

While the clip might look like part of a new ad campaign, Bridges said the only goal was to show generosity and sympathy. He added that he hopes people in other cities might try similar projects and post their own videos on the Internet.

"After all, everyone has bad days and good days," he said. "Some days you need a helping hand and some days you can be the one giving the helping hand."

1.What does the expression “money with no strings attached” in Paragraph 1 mean?

A.Money spent without hesitation.

B.Money not legally made.

C.Money offered without conditions.

D.Money not tied together.

2.What did Bridges want to show by mentioning the bride?

A.Women tended to be more sociable.

B.The activity attracted various people.

C.Economic problems were getting worse.

D.Young couples needed financial assistance.

3.Why did Bridges carry out the project?

A.To do a test on people’s morals.

B.To raise money for his company.

C.To earn himself a good reputation.

D.To promote kindness and sympathy.

词汇积累

1.pin *n.*大头针;*vt.*钉住;固定 2.catch on 流行起来;受欢迎 3.bride *n.*新娘

4.apparent *adj.*明显的 5.campaign *vi.*参加运动;领导运动;*n.*运动;活动

II.七选五

(2019 课标全国 II,★★☆)

Imagine a child standing on a diving board four feet high and asking himself the question:“Should I jump?”This is what motivation or the lack of it can do. Motivation

and goal setting are the two sides of the same coin. 1 Like the child on the diving board, you will stay undecided.

 2 More than that, how should you stay motivated to achieve the goal? First, you need to evaluate yourself, your values, your strengths, your weaknesses, your achievements, your desires, etc. Only then should you set your goals.

You also need to judge the quality and depth of your motivation. This is quite important, because it is directly related to your commitment. There are times when your heart is not in your work. 3 So, slow down and think what you really want to do at that moment. Clarity (清晰) of thoughts can help you move forward.

Another way of setting realistic goals is to analyze your short and long term objectives, keeping in mind your beliefs, values and strengths. Remember that goals are flexible. 4 They also need to be measurable. You must keep these points in mind while setting your goals.

Your personal circumstances are equally important. For example, you may want to be a pilot but can't become one because your eyesight is not good enough. 5 You should reassess your goals, and motivate yourself to set a fresh goal.

You will surely need to overcome some difficulties, some planned, but most unplanned. You cannot overcome them without ample motivation. Make sure that you plan for these difficulties at the time of setting your goals.

A.This can affect your work.

B.So how should you motivate yourself?

C.However, this should not discourage you.

D. So why should we try to set specific goals?

E. They can change according to circumstances.

F. Motivation is what you need most to do a good job.

G. Without motivation, you can neither set a goal nor reach it.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

词汇积累

1. motivation *n.* 动力, 积极性 2. evaluate *v.* 估计; 评价; 评估 3. commitment *n.* 承诺, 保证; 献身 4. analyze *vt.* 分析(等于 analyse) 5. objective *n.* 目的; 目标 *adj.* 客观的; 客观存在的 6. measurable *adj.* 可测量的; 有明显影响的 7. circumstance *n.* 环境; 状况; 境遇; (尤指) 经济状况; 命运 8. reassess *vt.* 重新考虑; 再次评价

答案全解全析

五年高考练

I.语篇解读 本文是一篇记叙文。主题语境为人与社会,主题语境内容为社会进步与人类文明。文章讲述了 Tyler Bridges 在洛杉矶发起的一项展示人性善良和同情心的测试活动。文章侧重于培养学生正确的人生观和价值观。

1.C 词义猜测题。本题题干意为:第一段中的词组“money with no strings attached”是什么意思?该词组是整个文章的核心信息。文章讲述 Tyler Bridges 在洛杉矶的 Union Station 放了一块公告牌,上面钉着一些钞票,并写着“留下你能捐赠的,拿走你所需要的”。因此 C 项(无条件提供的钱)符合题意。A:毫不犹豫花的钱;B:非法赚得的钱;D:没有捆在一起的钱。

2.B 推理判断题。在文章的第二段,作者描述了各年龄段的、各个种族的和各种社会经济背景的人都来捐赠和取用。作者提到新娘的目的是说明有各种各样的人参与了活动。因此 B 项(活动吸引了各种各样的人)符合题意。A:女人往往更善于交际;C:经济问题越来越严重;D:年轻夫妻需要财务援助。

3.D 推理判断题。根据文章第四段的“Bridges said the only goal was to show generosity and sympathy (Bridges 说,唯一的目的是展示慷慨和同情)”可知,他开展这项研究的目的是宣传善良和同情心,故 D 项正确。A:检验人们的道德;B:为他的公司募捐;C:为了给他自己赢得好名声。

II.语篇解读 本文是说明文。主题语境是人与自我,主题语境内容为认识自我,完善自我。文章从介绍动机和目标开始,告诉我们如何确立正确的动机和目标对我们更有益。本文旨在培养学生科学认识自我、激励自我、辩证看待问题、合理解决问题的能力。

1.G 过渡句。句意:若没有动机,你既不能设定目标,也不能达成目标。由设空处上句话 Motivation and goal setting are the two sides of the same coin.(动机和目标的设定是一件事情的两个方面。)可知,动机是很重要的。根据设空处下句 Like the child on the diving board, you will stay undecided.可知,中间需要加一个表示转折的句子:若没有动机……。故选 G。

2.B 主旨句。句意:那么,你应该如何激励自己呢?该题中,设空处位于文章第二段开头,可能会是该段的主旨句。设空处后面的 how should you stay motivated to achieve the goal 也是引出该段话题或是对主旨句的进一步说明。另根据句子结构一致的原则,可找到与此问句结构一致的选项 B:So how should you motivate yourself? 故选 B。

3.A 过渡句。句意:这可能会影响你的工作。根据设空处前面的句子 There are times when your heart is not in your work.(有时你的心会不在你的工作上。)可知,接下来会说这样做的后果(影响你的工作)。设空处后面介绍正确的做法。故选 A。

4.E 细节句。句意:它们可以根据情况来改变。设空处前面的句子提到 Remember that goals are flexible.(要记得目标是灵活的。),接下来可能会接着解释它们会改变。选项 E 中的 They 与上句话中的 goals 指代一致。故选 E。

5.C 过渡句。句意:然而,这不应该使你泄气。由设空处上句话中的 you may want to be a pilot but can't become one because your eyesight is not good enough(你可能想成为一名飞行员,但因为你的视力不够好而不能成为一名飞行员)可知,接下来会告诉我们解决这个问题的办法。根据设空处下句话中的 You should reassess your goals(你应该重新评估你的目标)可知,选 C 项。