Part 4　Writing

写作题目

假定你是李华,最近,你班开展了主题为“Chemical Farming or Organic Farming”的征文活动。请根据以下内容用英语写一篇短文。

1.你的观点。

2.作出该选择的理由。

注意:

1.词数100左右;

2.可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;

3.开头语已给出,不计入总词数。

In my opinion,　　　farming is preferable to　　　farming because

思路点拨

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 主题 | 农业 | 体裁 | 议论文 |
| 人称 | 第一人称、第三人称 | 时态 | 一般现在时 |
| 布局 | 第一段:表明观点,认为有机农业好(或化学农业好)。第二段:写明自己选择的理由。以有机农业为例:1.对环境友好;2.对健康有益;3.促进食欲。第三段:再次肯定自己的观点,与首段相呼应。 |

遣词造句

Ⅰ.用本单元所学单词或短语填空

1.　　　 adj.与化学有关的;化学的

2.nutrition n.

3.　　　 adj.完全必要的;极其重要的

4.mineral n.

5.　　　 n.味道;特点;特色

答案　1.chemical　2.营养;滋养　3.essential　4.矿物;矿物质　5.flavor

Ⅱ.本单元语块、语法运用

1.完成句子

(1)我们应该尽自己所能来保护脆弱的环境。

We should　　　 　　　 　　　 　　　 　　　 to protect the delicate environment.

(2)患癌症的人数在上升,我们要更注意吃的东西。

The number of people　　　 　　　 　　　is on the rise and we should pay more attention to our food.

(3)不含化肥的有机农业,旨在使土壤肥沃,对自然环境无疑是友好的。

　　　 　　　keep the soil rich, organic farming, which　　　 　　　 　　　chemical fertilizers, is undoubtedly friendly to the environment.

(4)有机食物富含矿物质和维生素,它能确保我们摄入必要的营养,并且减少了患潜在的严重疾病的可能性。

Organic food　　　 　　　 　　　minerals and vitamins. It guarantees us the essential nutrition and reduces the likelihood of potential serious disease.

(5)我们都知道化学农业生产出来的食物吃起来没有味道。

We all know that food　　　from chemical farming　　　 　　　.

(6)有机农业绝对能保全食物的自然风味,进而激发我们的食欲。

Organic farming can definitely secure the natural flavor of food, thus　　　 　　　 　　　.

答案　(1)do everything in our power

(2)diagnosed with cancer　(3)Intended to;is free of

(4)is rich in　(5)produced;tastes flavorless

(6)stimulating our appetite

2.句式升级

(7)用so...that...改写句(1)。

 (8)用with的复合结构和名词性从句改写句(2)。

 (9)用形容词短语作状语的形式和as well as将句(4)中的两个简单句合为一个句子。

 (10)将句(5)改写为主语从句。

答案　(7)So delicate is the environment that we should do everything in our power to protect it.　(8)With the number of people diagnosed with cancer on the rise, we should pay more attention to what we eat.　(9)Rich in minerals and vitamins, organic food guarantees us the essential nutrition as well as reducing the likelihood of potential serious disease.　(10)It is known to us that food produced from chemical farming tastes flavorless.

连句成篇

参考范文

基础篇

In my opinion, organic farming is preferable to chemical farming because it has some outstanding advantages. The following are my reasons.

First of all, we should do everything in our power to protect our delicate environment. Organic farming, with no chemical fertilizers, can keep the soil rich. As a result, it's sure that organic farming is good to the environment. With more and more people diagnosed with cancer, we should pay more attention to our food. Organic farming produces food full of minerals and vitamins, which is nutritious. The better food we eat, the less likely we are to develop disease. Lastly, all of us know that food produced in the traditional chemical way tastes bad. However, organic food is more delicious, which helps us have a good appetite.

In a word, I think organic farming is better.

提升篇

In my opinion, organic farming is preferable to chemical farming because of its significant advantages over the latter. Details are as follows.

In the first place, so delicate is the environment that we should do everything in our power to protect it. Intended to keep the soil rich, organic farming, which is free of chemical fertilizers, is undoubtedly friendly to the environment.

With the number of people diagnosed with cancer on the rise, we are supposed to attach more attention to what we eat. Rich in minerals and vitamins, organic food guarantees us the essential nutrition as well as reducing the likelihood of potential serious disease. It is widely known that food produced from chemical farming tastes flavorless while organic farming can definitely secure the natural flavor of the food, thus stimulating our appetite and contributing to our cuisine culture.

In conclusion, with all these factors taken into account, preference should be given to organic farming.

写作积累

议论文常用句式

表明观点

Recently we've had a discussion about whether we should...Our opinions are divided on this topic. Most students are in favor of...

Some people hold the opinion that...is superior to...in many ways. Others, however, argue that...is better.

陈述理由

There are many reasons why I prefer...The main reason is that...Another reason is that...

Many ways can help to solve this problem, but the following may be the most effective. For one thing,...For another,...

However, the others are strongly against it. Their reasons are as follows.

总结

The disadvantages of...outweigh the advantages, for it will do more harm than good. So I support that...

But if all these factors are taken into consideration, ...is much better than...From what has been mentioned above, I may finally draw the conclusion that...

In conclusion, I believe that...

As far as I am concerned, I firmly support the view that...It is not only because...,but also because...

实战演练

(2019江西吉安一模,)

假设你校《英语学习报》在组织一个关于城市生活问题的讨论。你也想在报上谈谈你的看法。你谈的主要内容如下:

1.城市生活的优势;

2.城市生活的劣势;

3.你的看法。

注意:

1.词数100左右;

2.可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Part 4　Writing

实战演练

One possible version:

When it comes to the advantages of urban life, what comes into our minds are the well-established transportation system, quality education and health care as well as comfortable living conditions, which are the main attractions of modern city life.

However, as a result of the widespread use of modern vehicles and boosting industry, there are some disadvantages that can't be ignored. For instance, traffic jams have become a big headache for the people driving to and from work. Besides, noises and harmful smoke pose a threat to people's health.

Despite the disadvantages above, I still think it suitable for people to live in the city where there are various cultural events and people can enjoy the convenience of modern life.