

Part 2 Learning About Language & Using Language

基础过关练

I. 单词拼写

- 1.If I _____(回想) correctly, we met for the first time at Lucy's wedding.
- 2.However, I managed to overcome language difficulties, cultural differences and _____(思乡病).
- 3.China looks forward to more exchanges and mutual learning with high-standard free trade _____(地区) in other parts of the world.
- 4.If you have to climb up, use a _____(结实的) rope or ladder.
- 5.The project would give scientists new _____(深入了解)into what is happening to the Earth's atmosphere.
- 6.Dividing a _____(复杂的) problem into smaller tasks may lead to easier solutions.
- 7.Knowing the _____(小说等的情节背景) helps students to know the exact meaning of the story.
- 8.When we take an exam, it is important for us to _____(理解)the meaning of the question.

II. 选词填空

stick to; fall in love with; get familiar with; be keen on; comfort zone; pay attention to

1. Officials should study new scientific knowledge and _____ global sci-tech trends.
2. If a person is in the _____, he won't work very hard for the best possible results.
3. Many foreign tourists _____ China the first time they pay a visit to it.
4. President Xi Jinping has called for _____ the path of socialist rule of law with Chinese characteristics.
5. When you are at a new school, first you should _____ the main buildings of the school.
6. To tell the truth, I _____ science fiction, so I often buy some books like *The Time Machine*.

III. 单句语法填空

1. Long-term _____ (expose) to domestic and foreign classics has made him so knowledgeable.
2. His sudden _____ (depart) threw the office into chaos.
3. It is _____ (reason) for people to pursue a career in the field related to their interests.
4. If the _____ (apply) do not meet these requirements, they will not be admitted to the graduate school.
5. He is going to talk the problem over with his _____ (advise).

6.The beauty of the West Lake in spring was beyond his _____
(expect).

7.The great spirit of resisting aggression during the war will always _____
(motivation) the Chinese people to overcome all difficulties.

8.I was asked to give a _____(present) about my vacation plan in
English by my teacher.

IV.完成句子

1.是否能找出一个快速的解决方案还有待观察。

It remains to be
seen _____.

2.如果我们尽全力,有可能提前完成任务。

If we do our best, there is a
possibility _____
_____.

3.他补充说目前的计划第二天要讨论一下,并说下周将提出新计划。

He added that the present plan would be discussed the next day
and _____
_____.

4.问题是我们怎样把学到的知识付诸实践。

The question is _____put _____we have learned into
practice.

能力提升练

I .阅读理解

主题语境：人与社会——技术创新

语篇类型：新闻报道 建议用时：8

(2021 四川绵阳南山中学高二上期中,★★)

A modern phone can put the world at the user's fingertips. Calls, messages, photos and information access, all make for a better lifestyle. But sometimes, these phones are of little practical use. Leku Wuniure's 63-year-old mother communicates in the Yi language, because she can't read Chinese or speak Mandarin and is even unable to read numbers. As a result, a very simple, taken-for-granted feature of any modern phone like calling someone can prove to be difficult. Whenever she wants to call her son, she has to ask someone to help her to dial his number.

Leku, 25, a young man of the Yi ethnic group(彝族), sincerely, wanted to help. So he created an app that responds to his mother's request for “calling my son” in the Yi language. Once this is said, the app will automatically(自动地) dial his number. The app is called Yayou. It turned out to be a fantastic aid for his mother and has also benefited many among the more than 8 million Yi people in China.

“With the app, I wanted to help my mom, as well as the Yi people,” says Leku, a college student at Chongqing University. “Besides my mother's plight, I've also seen some villagers, who left to make a living as

workers in cities, suffering financial losses or misunderstanding due to the obstacles (障碍) in communication.”

The dream is becoming bigger—after more than two years' development, Leku and his partner Mise Achang are ready to launch an updated version of their app in May. The 2.0 version of Yayou will have several new functions, providing news and entertainment content, as well as online shopping services, in both the Yi language and Mandarin. What's more exciting, some users will be able to test the new voice assistant function and interact with their smartphones in the Yi language before its final release.

With the app, users could listen to more songs, watch videos and read news presented on the app in the Yi language. The app, apart from bringing tremendous convenience, can also serve as an important cultural tool. It can be used as a database to collect oral and written records of Yi culture and help keep them.

1. What makes it hard for Leku's mother to ring him up?

A. New technology.

B. Language difficulty.

C. Her old age.

D. The complex number.

2. What does the underlined word “plight” in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

A. Understanding.

B. Impression.

C. Trouble.

D. Request.

3.What is the development plan of Leku's team in over two years?

A.To develop the latest multifunctional version of their app.

B.To help Leku's mom communicate better.

C.To get over the communication obstacles.

D.To help users interact with their smartphones.

4.What is the best title for the passage?

A.Mother's Request Is Satisfied

B.An App Helps Ring

C.A Practical App for Cellphone

D.A Clever Son and His Mother

II.完形填空

主题语境：人与社会——跨文化沟通 语篇类型：记叙文 建议用时：15

(2021 江苏苏州高二上期中,★★)

When he was 17 years old, the boy left his comfortable home in a wealthy Midwestern area to live as a foreign exchange student in a lower-middle-class neighborhood in a foreign country. He 1 in an apartment with no elevators and one washer for 300 families. He 2 to wash his clothes by hand in the bathtub and 3 water was so costly, he trained himself to 4 his hair in less than five minutes.

At that time there were no cellphones and the Internet didn't exist. So for six months he had no 5 at all with his family or friends in the US. He had no relatives there so he 6 to face the fact that his

competence in adapting and creating a life for himself entirely depended on himself. At age seventeen his need for friends was 7 and not knowing a soul depressed him and caused him anxiety.

What 8 to his anxiety was that he didn't speak the local 9 and had no familiarity with the monetary(货币的) system or the transportation system. One more 10 that he faced was his host family, who spoke the least (or worst) English.

Living abroad and developing 11 in a foreign language required persistence and 12 . He made many mistakes 13 the way. Now he has 14 his disagreeable memories into his medal of honor. They're the treasured stories that offer wisdom, provide him with insights into friends and family and provide him with 15 that he can get over future challenges.

1. A. lived B. moved

C. turned D. took

2. A. tried B. asked

C. learned D. forced

3. A. since B. although

C. unless D. once

4. A. arrange B. comb

C. wash D. adopt

5. A. contact B. quarrel

C.letter D.chance

6.A.turned B.needed

C.pretended D.stopped

7.A.impossible B.hopeless

C.beneficial D.strong

8.A.adapted B.applied

C.added D.attended

9.A.truth B.language

C.fact D.word

10.A.scene B.shortage

C.fault D.challenge

11.A.fluency B.trouble

C.faith D.fame

12.A.imagination B.consideration

C.determination D.preparation

13.A.over B.along

C.in D.during

14.A.confirmed B.traded

C.convinced D.transformed

15.A.advantage B.confidence

C.promise D.intention

III. 语法填空

主题语境：人与社会——留学生活 语篇类型：新闻报道 建议用时：7

(2020 湖北黄冈高二上期末,★☆)

The number of international students 1 search of higher education in China has been increasing in the past ten years. Many foreign students think highly of Wuhan University in Hubei Province. For the exposure to 2 (it) academic and social environment brings them long-lasting benefits.

Goh Qian Xuan from Singapore 3 (select) to be president of the Wuhan University Singaporean Student Association and the Chinese Language and Literature Student Union during her four years of studying in Wuhan, 4 gave her the chance to work 5 (close) with students from other countries. “I didn't come to Wuhan just 6 (get) good grades,” Goh says. “Being part of the local student communities and seeing 7 things are done have really helped me to better understand Chinese people and China.”

The university also offers various activities to them. Goh says she felt 8 (little) like a foreign student only after a year in the student union. “The environment is truly good for Chinese studies,” she says. “The four 9 (amaze) years I spent in Wuhan has helped to build a strong foundation for my life and career. This experience has proved

many of my former ideas wrong as I now understand the main reasons
behind the Chinese ways to deal with certain 10 (matter).”

1._____ 2._____ 3._____ 4._____ 5._____

6._____ 7._____ 8._____ 9._____ 10._____

答案全解全析

Part 2 Learning About Language & Using Language

基础过关练

I .1.recall 2.homesickness 3.zones 4.firm 5.insight(s)

6.complex 7.setting 8.grasp

II .1.pay attention to 2.comfort zone 3.fall in love with

4.sticking to 5.get familiar with 6.am keen on

III.1.exposure 考查名词。句意:长期接触国内外经典著作使他学识很渊博。分析句子结构可知形容词 Long-term 后接名词。expose 的名词形式是 exposure。故填 exposure。

2.departure 考查名词。句意:他的突然离开使办公室陷入混乱。His sudden 后接名词作主语。故填 departure。

3.reasonable 考查形容词。句意:对人们来说,在与自己的兴趣相关的领域中追求事业是合情理的。系动词 is 后接形容词作表语。故填 reasonable。

4.applicants 考查名词及其复数形式。句意:如果申请人达不到这些要求,他们就不会被研究生院录取。由空前的 the 可知设空处在从句中作主语,应使用名词形式,由主句中的 they 和 be admitted to 可知此处指人且应用复数形式。

易错分析

本题如果学生审题不清会根据定冠词 the 后接名词而错填 applications。

根据后文“they will not be admitted to the graduate school”可知,they 指

代的是前文提到的人,所以 if 引导的条件状语从句中的主语应指人,故填 applicants。

5.advisor 考查名词。句意:他打算和他的顾问详细讨论一下这个问题。advisor 意为“顾问”。

6.expectations 考查名词。句意:在春天西湖的美出乎他的意料。beyond 是介词,后接名词,beyond one's expectations 意为“出乎某人的意料”。

7.motivate 考查词性转换。句意:战争期间的伟大的反抗侵略的精神将永远激励中国人民克服一切艰难险阻。分析句子结构可知,此处应用 motivation 的动词形式 motivate 与助动词 will 一起构成谓语。故填 motivate。

8.presentation 考查名词。句意:我的老师要求我用英语展示一下我的假期计划。设空处作 give 的宾语,不定冠词 a 后接可数名词的单数形式。故填 presentation。

IV.1.whether a fast solution can be found

2.that we can finish the task ahead of schedule

3.that the new one would come up the next week

4.how we can;what

能力提升练

I.◎语篇解读 这是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了一个彝族年轻人 Leku Wuniure 为了解决不懂汉语的妈妈打电话的问题,开发了一款

手机应用程序,这不仅帮助了自己的妈妈,也帮助很多彝族人解决了沟通方面的问题。

1.B 细节理解题。根据文章第一段第四、五句“Leku Wuniure's 63-year-old mother communicates in the Yi language, because she can't read Chinese or speak Mandarin and is even unable to read numbers. As a result, a very simple, taken-for-granted feature of any modern phone like calling someone can prove to be difficult.”可知, Leku Wuniure 63 岁的母亲用彝族语交流,因为她不懂中文,也不会说普通话,甚至看不懂数字。因此,任何现代手机的一个非常简单、被认为是理所当然的功能,比如打电话给某人,都被证明是困难的。所以可知,他的母亲用的是彝族语言,而手机上的中文、普通话和数字她是不懂的,因此她在语言方面的困难使她无法给 Leku Wuniure 打电话。故选 B 项。

2.C 词义猜测题。根据画线单词所在句“Besides my mother's plight, I've also seen some villagers, who left to make a living as workers in cities, suffering financial losses or misunderstanding due to the obstacles in communication.”中的“Besides”可知,“my mother's plight”与后文之间为递进关系;而后文表达的是“我也看到一些离开家乡到城市打工谋生的村民因为沟通上的障碍而遭受经济损失或误解”,即这些村民和母亲一样,在沟通方面有障碍。由此可推断出,画线单词“plight”与“obstacles(障碍)”为同义词,意为“障碍;困难”,所以 C 项“困难;问题”符合语境。A 项“理解”;B 项“印象”;D 项“要求”均排除。

3.A 细节理解题。根据文章第四段第一句以及第二句中的“The 2.0 version of Yayou will have several new functions”可知,经过两年多的发展,这个梦想变得越来越大,Leku 和他的合作伙伴 Mise Achang 准备在五月发布他们的应用程序的更新版本,新版本有很多新功能。故选 A 项。根据第四段最后一句中的“some users will be able to test the new voice assistant function and interact with their smartphones in the Yi language”可知,帮助使用者与智能手机互动是应用程序的一项新功能而不是他们的发展计划,所以排除 D 项。其余两项均不是发展计划。

4.B 主旨大意题。根据全文内容可知,文章主要讲述了一个彝族年轻人 Leku Wuniure 为了解决不懂汉语的妈妈打电话的问题,开发了一款手机应用程序,这不仅帮助了自己的妈妈,也帮助了很多其他彝族人。所以 B 项“一款应用程序有助于打电话”贴合文章主题,为最佳标题。A 项“母亲的要求得到了满足”;C 项“一款实用的手机应用程序”和 D 项“一个聪明的儿子和他的母亲”均不能概括文章的主旨。

【高频词汇】1.access *n.* 进入权,使用权 2.feature *n.* 特点 *v.* 以……为特色 3.launch *v.* 推出,发行;发射 4.assistant *n.* 助理;助手 *adj.* 助理的;副的 5.interact *v.* 互动;交流 6.release *n.* 发行;释放

长难句分析

原句 Besides my mother's plight, I've also seen some villagers, who left to make a living as workers in cities, suffering financial losses or misunderstanding due to the obstacles (障碍) in communication.

分析 本句中 who 引导的是非限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 villagers;to make a living as workers in cities 是动词不定式短语作目的状语;suffering financial losses or misunderstanding...是现在分词短语作宾语补足语。

句意 除了我母亲的困境之外,我也看到一些离开家乡到城市打工谋生的村民因为沟通上的障碍而遭受经济损失或误解。

II.◎语篇解读 这是一篇记叙文。文章叙述了一个 17 岁离家的男孩作为交换生生活在国外时面临的一些挑战,但是这种经历也让他变得更明智和自信。

1.A 考查动词词义。句意:他居住在一套没有电梯、只有一台供 300 户家庭使用的洗衣机的公寓。live 住;move 搬家,移动;turn 转向;take 带走。根据空格后“in an apartment”可知此处指居住在一套公寓中。故选 A。

2.C 考查动词词义。句意:他学会了在浴缸里手洗衣服,并且因为水太贵了,他训练自己在不到五分钟的时间里洗头发。try 试图;ask 问;learn 学习;force 迫使。故选 C。

3.A 考查连词词义。句意同上。since 因为;although 虽然;unless 除非;once 一旦。设空处引导原因状语从句,表示“因为”,应用 since。故选 A。

4.C 考查动词词义。句意同第 2 题。arrange 安排;comb 梳;wash 洗;adopt 采取。故选 C。

5.A 考查名词词义。句意:所以有六个月的时间,他和他在美国的家人和朋友完全没有联系。contact 联系;quarrel 争吵;letter 信;chance 机会。结合上文“At that time there were no cellphones and the Internet didn't exist.”可知,没有手机和网络,因此他和他在美国的家人和朋友没有任何联系。故选 A。

6.B 考查动词词义。句意:他在那里没有亲戚,所以他需要面对这样一个事实:他的适应能力和为自己创造生活的能力完全依靠他自己。turn 转动;need 需要;pretend 假装;stop 停止。根据空前的“He had no relatives”可知男孩需要面对后面提到的事实。故选 B。

7.D 考查形容词词义。句意:在十七岁这个年龄,他对朋友的需求非常强烈,而一个人都不认识使他沮丧和焦虑不安。impossible 不可能的;hopeless 绝望的;beneficial 有益的;strong 强烈的。根据空格后的“not knowing a soul depressed him and caused him anxiety”可知男孩对朋友的需求很强烈。故选 D。

8.C 考查动词词义。句意:增加了他的焦虑的是,他不会说当地的语言,对货币系统和交通系统也不熟悉。adapt 适应;apply 应用;add 增加;attend 出席。上文提到在当地没有朋友造成了男孩的沮丧和焦虑,而后文提到他不会说当地的语言更是增加了这种焦虑。此处构成词组 add to,意为“增加”。故选 C。

9.B 考查名词词义。句意同上。truth 真理;language 语言;fact 事实;word 单词。根据后文“in a foreign language”可知此处指他不会说当地的语言。故选 B。

10.D 考查名词词义。句意:他面临的另一个挑战是他的寄宿家庭.....。scene 场景;shortage 缺乏;fault 错误;challenge 挑战。结合后文提到他所寄宿的家庭英语说得最少(或最差),可以推断出,这是他在外国面临的又一个挑战。故选 D。

11.A 考查名词词义。句意:在国外生活和提高一门外语的流利程度需要坚持和决心。fluency 流畅;trouble 麻烦;faith 信任;fame 名声。结合空格后的“in a foreign language”可知用 fluency 与之搭配,指提高一门外语的流利程度。故选 A。

12.C 考查名词词义。句意同上。imagination 想象力;consideration 考虑;determination 决心;preparation 准备。结合上文“persistence and”可知用 determination 与之并列,表示需要坚持和决心。其他选项不符合语境。故选 C。

13.B 考查固定短语。句意:在这个过程中他犯了很多错误。根据空格后 the way 可知,此处构成固定短语 along the way,意为“一路上;在过程中”。故选 B。

14.D 考查动词词义。句意:现在他把那些不快的回忆变成了他的荣誉勋章。confirm 确认;trade 交易;convince 说服;transform 转换。结合空格后“his disagreeable memories into his medal of honor”可知,此处构成 transform...into...,意为“把.....转变成.....”。故选 D。

15.B 考查名词词义。句意:它们是带给他智慧的珍贵的故事,让他对朋友和家人有了深入的了解,也让他有了克服未来的挑战的信心。

advantage 优势;confidence 信心;promise 承诺;intention 意图。故选 B。

【高频词汇】 1.wealthy *adj.* 富有的 2.train *v.* 训练;培养.....的能力
3.relative *n.* 亲戚 4.soul *n.* 人;灵魂 5.persistence *n.* 坚持;锲而不舍
长难句分析

原句 What added to his anxiety was that he didn't speak the local language and had no familiarity with the monetary(货币的) system or the transportation system.

分析 这是一个主从复合句。What added to his anxiety 是 What 引导的主语从句;that 引导的是表语从句。

句意 增加了他的焦虑的是,他不会说当地的语言,对货币系统和交通系统也不熟悉。

III.◎语篇解读 本文是一篇新闻报道,文章结合真人真事讲述了在过去的十年里到中国留学的国际学生不断增加及留学生的切身感受。

1.in 考查介词。句意:在过去的十年里,到中国寻求高等教育的国际学生人数一直在增加。此处构成短语 in search of“寻找”。故填 in。

2.its 考查代词。分析句子结构可知,设空处作定语,修饰限定 academic and social environment,所以用形容词性物主代词。its academic and social environment 意为“它的学术和社会环境”。故填 its。

3.was selected 考查动词的时态和语态。select 意为“选择”,和主语 Goh Qian Xuan 之间是被动关系,根据第三段中的 The four 9 (amaze) years I spent in Wuhan has helped to build a strong foundation for my life and career.中的 spent 可知,Goh Qian Xuan 现在已经离开武汉大学,故

当选武汉大学新加坡学生联合会及汉语言文学学生会主席职务的动作发生在过去,应该用一般过去时,故填 was selected。

4.which 考查定语从句。句意:来自新加坡的 Goh Qian Xuan 在武汉学习的四年时间里被选为武汉大学新加坡学生联合会和汉语言文学学生会的主席,这给了她与来自其他国家的学生密切协作的机会。分析句子结构可知,设空处引导非限制性定语从句,指代前面整个主句的内容且在从句中作主语,应用 which 引导。故填 which。

5.closely 考查副词。closely 意为“密切地”,修饰动词 work。故填 closely。

6.to get 考查动词不定式。此处指“我”来武汉不仅仅是为了取得好成绩。根据句意可知,此处用不定式作目的状语。故填 to get。

7.how 考查宾语从句。此处指成为当地学生社团的一分子、看到处理事情的方式真的帮助“我”更好地理解了中国人和中国。how 意为“如何”,引导宾语从句。故填 how。

8.less 考查副词比较级。句意:Goh 说,在学生会只过了一年,她就感觉自己不那么像个外国学生了。less 是 little 的比较级,此处意为“较小程度地”。故填 less。

9.amazing 考查形容词。amazing 意为“令人惊奇的,令人惊喜的”,修饰 years。故填 amazing。

10.matters 考查名词复数。matter 意为“事情”时是可数名词,空前无冠词,此处表示复数含义,指“中国人处理某些事情的方式”。故填 matters。

【高频词汇】 1.the number of.....的数量 2.in search of 寻找

3.exposure *n.*接触;暴露 4.association *n.*协会;关联

5.foundation *n.*基础;地基

长难句分析

原句 Goh Qian Xuan from Singapore was selected to be president of the Wuhan University Singaporean Student Association and the Chinese Language and Literature Student Union during her four years of studying in Wuhan, which gave her the chance to work closely with students from other countries.

分析 这是一个主从复合句。which 引导非限制性定语从句。主句中 Goh Qian Xuan 是主语,was selected 是谓语,to be president of...Student Union 是主语补足语,during her four years of studying in Wuhan 是时间状语。

句意 来自新加坡的 Goh Qian Xuan 在武汉学习的四年时间里被选为武汉大学新加坡学生联合会和汉语言文学学生会的主席,这给了她与来自其他国家的学生密切协作的机会。