**Part 4　Writing**

**应用文写作**

写作题目

假定你是李华,你的美国笔友Jackson最近在考虑是否要出国留学,他来信征求你的意见。请你就此用英语给他写一封电子邮件,阐述你的观点,并给出理由(不少于三个)。

注意:1.词数80左右;

2.可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;

3.开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Jackson,

I'm more than delighted to share my opinion, which I hope will be of some help to you.

Yours,

Li Hua

思路点拨

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 主题 | 出国留学的好处或弊端 | 体裁 | 应用文 |
| 人称 | 以第一、三人称为主 | 时态 | 以一般现在时为主 |
| 布局 | 第一段:个人观点;第二段:陈述理由;第三段:希望采纳。 |

遣词造句

Ⅰ.用本单元所学单词或短语填空

1.　　　 *adj.*有道理的,合情理的

2.　　　 *vt*.使接触;使体验;显露;使暴露于(险境)

3.　　　 *n*.接触;体验;暴露;揭露

4.　　　 *n*.环境,背景;(小说等的)情节背景

5.　　　 *vt.*获得,取得;赢得;增加

6.　　　 *n*.洞察力;眼光

7.　　　　　　 舒适区;舒适范围

8.　　　　　　 首先

9.　　　　　　 此外,而且

答案　1.reasonable　2.expose　3.exposure

4.setting　5.gain　6.insight　7.comfort zone

8.to begin/start with　9.moreover/what's more

Ⅱ.本单元语块、语法运用

1.完成句子

(1)我认为出国留学非常有道理。

I think it is 　　　　　　to study abroad.

(2)出国留学时,我们会置身于外语环境中,这让学习过程变得有趣且有效。

While we are studying abroad, we 　　　　　　　　　a foreign language setting and it makes the learning process engaging and effective.

(3)浸润在外国的不同文化中, 我们能够深入了解世界。

Bathed in a different culture of a foreign country, we can 　　　　　　　　　into the world.

(4)跨文化的经历能够让我们拥有国际视野。

Cross-cultural experiences can give us 　　　　　　　　　.

(5)出国学习让我们走出舒适区,使我们变得更好。

Studying abroad takes us out of our 　　　　　　and changes us for the better.

答案　(1)perfectly reasonable　(2)expose ourselves to　(3)gain great insights　(4)a global perspective

(5)comfort zone

2.句式升级

(6)用含有同位语从句的句子改写句(1)

(7)用含有exposure作主语的句子改写句(2)

 (8)用连词because连接句(3)和句(4)

答案　(6)I hold the view that it is perfectly reasonable to study abroad.

(7)Exposure to a foreign language setting while we are studying abroad makes the learning process engaging and effective.

(8)Bathed in a different culture of a foreign country, we can gain great insights into the world because cross-cultural experiences can give us a global perspective.

连句成篇

参考范文

Dear Jackson,

I'm more than delighted to share my opinion, which I hope will be of some help to you. Frankly, I hold the view that it is perfectly reasonable to study abroad. The reasons are as follows.

To begin with, exposure to a foreign language setting while we are studying abroad makes the learning process engaging and effective. Moreover, bathed in a different culture of a foreign country, we can gain great insights into the world because cross-cultural experiences can give us a global perspective. Studying abroad takes us out of our comfort zone and changes us for the better.

All things considered, I hope you can choose to study abroad and start a new life.

Yours,

Li Hua

写作积累

赞成方:

(1)...hold the view that it is perfectly reasonable to...

(2)...approve of the idea that it makes good sense to...

反对方:

(1)However...are strongly against...They argue that...

(2)...object to the idea that...

(3)...firmly oppose...

(4)As the saying goes, every coin has two sides. Its negative aspects are also apparent.

个人观点:

(1)For my part...

(2)From my perspective...

(3)As far as I am concerned, undoubtedly...does more harm than good.

(4)Personally, the advantages far outweigh the disadvantages.

(5)...look at the issue from a different angle.

过渡词(句)

(1)in the first place...in the second place...

(2)additionally...more importantly...

(3)to begin with...what's more/besides/moreover/in addition...to sum up/all in all/in conclusion/in summary...

实战演练

(2021江西赣州高二上第一次月考,)

假设你是李华,你打算利用假期出国旅游。请你就此给你的美国笔友Michael写一封信,谈论一下你出国旅游的原因。要点如下:

1.开阔眼界,了解国外的风俗和历史;

2.和来自不同文化背景的人交朋友,学习外语;

3.放松身心,欣赏美景。

注意:1.词数80左右;

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**答案全解全析**

Part 4　Writing

实战演练

应用文写作

One possible version:

Dear Michael,

These days, I am planning to travel abroad during the vacation, because I think traveling abroad is very meaningful. Firstly, it can broaden my horizons. When I visit a foreign country, I can get a better understanding of its customs and history. Meanwhile, I can make some foreign friends there. Besides, communicating with the local people will give me the chance to pick up the language. Most importantly, I can relax myself and admire the beautiful scenery outside China.

Welcome to China when you are free. I do hope you can witness the great changes in China.

Best wishes!

Yours truly,

Li Hua