

Part 3 Using Language, Assessing Your Progress & Video Time

基础过关练

I. 单词拼写

1. This _____ (海湾) attracts many visitors each year because of its beauty.
2. In delight, they began to _____ (为.....干杯) the success after the Nanjing Jiangxin Zhou Yangtze River Bridge (南京江心洲长江大桥) was opened to traffic.
3. By _____ (黄昏) they finally found the two men on top of a hill.
4. After stopping to rest, they _____ (行进) up the hill.
5. Modern industry would be out of the question without iron or _____ (钢).
6. The _____ (雾) cleared rapidly in the morning sun, so students could go outside to play.
7. Many of these birds migrate to the _____ (海岸) in the summer.
8. As soon as we heard his a _____, we knew he was from Sichuan.
9. We were a _____ at the news of her sudden death.
10. It's cold and may f _____ tonight, so we should bring those plants inside.

II. 选词填空

| |
|--|
| owe sth. to sb.; proceed with; note down; be suitable for; make use of |
|--|

1. After the listening test is over, students _____ the next test.

- 2.To have a better understanding of the new textbooks, schools should train the teachers to _____the online resources.
- 3.They _____the time of the most unforgettable event after the teacher told them.
- 4.Tom said that he _____his survival _____his strength as a swimmer.
- 5.I think Wang Lin _____very _____the position of the monitor, but he didn't run for election.

III.单句语法填空

- 1.We were _____(astonish) at what he said at the meeting.
- 2.Actors and actresses smile at _____(photograph) and television cameras.
- 3.The test _____(finish), we began our holiday.
- 4.The boy caught sight of his parents _____the distance, who were waiting for him to come home from school.
- 5.“Things_____ (lose) never come again!”I couldn't help talking to myself.
- 6.We _____(explore) every means but could not find a good solution.

IV.完成句子

- 1.随着该技术的应用,他们取得了一个较好的结果。(with 的复合结构;apply)

_____, they achieved a better result.

2.直到老师进来,学生们才停止说话。(对 not...until...的强调)

_____ the teacher came in _____ the students
stopped talking.

3.我已经在中国生活了十年。(现在完成进行时)

I _____ China for ten years.

4.这个问题太难了,我回答不出来。(too...to...)

This question is _____.

V.课文语法填空

Li Daiyu and her cousin arrived in Toronto, and they went up the CN Tower and looked across the shores of Lake Ontario. They were 1 (astonish) to see misty clouds rising from the great Niagara Falls, 2 is on the south side of the lake.

Around dusk, the girls met Lin Fei, one of Li Daiyu's mother's old schoolmates, who 3 (move) to Canada many years earlier.

The train left late that night and arrived in Montreal early the next morning. At the station, 4 contrast to Toronto, they heard people talking in French. They were surprised to see that all the 5 (sign) and advertisements were in French and many people spoke English with 6 accent.

They spent the afternoon in lovely shops and 7 (visit) artists in their workplaces along St Paul Street.

That night the train was speeding along the St Lawrence River towards the Gulf of St Lawrence and down to the 8 (distance) east coast towards the province of Nova Scotia and its 9 (large) city, Halifax. The cousins dreamt 10 (happy) of the beautiful cobblestone streets, old brick buildings, and the red maple leaves of Montreal.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

能力提升练

I .阅读理解

主题语境：人与社会——旅行经历及建议 语篇类型：记叙文 建议用时：7

(2021 福建龙岩六校高二上期中联考,☆☆)

I had always wanted to see England, Scotland and Wales. So when my brother suggested that we take a week-long vacation together somewhere, I immediately did an Internet search. It was at that time that I found Expat Explore. It was a travel agency that could offer me just what I wanted at an acceptable price. In fact, I was afraid that it was too good to be true! So I went back to Google to look for evaluations(评价) of Expat Explore. And I could only find positive things.

My second trip with Expat Explore was my first solo trip. I met several people travelling alone on my first trip and after talking with them, I decided to give it a try. When I landed in London by myself for the first

time, I wondered why I had thought this was a good idea. My fears didn't go away until the next morning I met up with the tour group.

I have lived my entire life in the U.S., so it is so amazing to visit a place like the Colosseum (角斗场) in Rome that was built over 1,500 years before America was discovered! Many buildings I have always considered historical in the U.S. are very modern in comparison to those in Europe. The more of the world I see, the more I want to discover the rest of it.

Here are my tips for travelling to a place that you never have been to. You'd better plan your vacation through a combination of suggestions from travel agencies and relevant information from the Internet. And there are still many things you couldn't expect before the trip. I still remember the day when I first visited London. I couldn't find my way to the hotel I booked before. I felt really anxious at first, but later I tried to keep calm and ask the locals how I could go to the hotel. They were friendly to give me several ways to choose. You can also download apps such as iTranslate and Google Maps on your phone, so that you could understand people who only speak their native language.

1.How did the author feel when she travelled alone for the first time?

A.Satisfied. B.Scared.

C.Excited. D.Bored.

2.According to Paragraph 3, the author thinks travelling _____.

- A. encourages her to broaden her view
 - B. gives her more chances to make friends
 - C. develops her interest in modern America
 - D. increases her desire to learn foreign languages
3. What's the author's purpose by mentioning her travelling experience in the last paragraph?
- A. To tell us the importance of translation tools.
 - B. To teach us how to communicate with the locals.
 - C. To warn us about the common accidents when travelling.
 - D. To show how to plan for unexpected situations during travelling.

II. 七选五

主题语境：人与社会——良好的人际关系与社会交往 语篇类型：说明文 建议用时：8

(2020 北京一零一中学高二上期中, ★★)

How to Bring Our Community Together

Canada is a nation that prides itself on its multiculturalism and opportunities. 1 Building social connections and a sense of belonging brings people together in ways that strengthen individual relationships as well as the whole community's.

There are several things that we can do to develop strong social connections and a sense of belonging:

 2 One of the simplest ways to bring a community together is through shared experiences. Events like an international food festival, a

sports league featuring activities from around the world, and health and wellness programs drawing on different cultures, are excellent ways of bringing people together.

Think outside the box. 3 Many of us get caught up in our own routines and practices and forget that there are other ways of doing things. Try talking to different community members, ranging from youths to seniors, to understand their opinions of the world. 4

Try new things. Positively influencing our community can go beyond volunteering our time and resources. Consider getting involved in our community by working for the 2017 Census(人口普查) as an enumerator(人口普查员) or a crew leader. Census enumerators are responsible for identifying dwellings on maps, conducting personal interviews, and following up respondents in person and by phone, while crew leaders are responsible for leading, training and supervising a team of enumerators. 5

A strong feeling of unity in a community can make residents feel comfortable and at home.

A. Plan community events.

B. Encourage community members to do some community service work.

C. Social connections offer community members chances to know each other better.

D.Its multicultural tradition provides a welcoming environment for individuals and families.

E.Learning about different cultures and practices can open our mind to a whole new way of life.

F.Invite individuals of different cultures to participate in community planning to ensure that every voice is heard.

G.These positions provide an opportunity to meet new people and build relationships with members of our community.

1._____ 2._____ 3._____ 4._____ 5._____

III.读后续写

主题语境：人与自我——积极的生活态度 语篇类型：记叙文 建议用时：20

(2021 山东聊城九校高二上联考,★★)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Several years ago I worked in an international company selling computer devices. At the time I had to travel around the country as part of my work. I remember clearly that I was at a stage of my life where I only cared about how to earn more money.

Once, I went to the airport to take a bus to downtown as usual. The routine was as follows: get into the city, take the bus to the hotel, visit the customer, work late, take the bus back to the airport and fly back...

Somehow, that day I decided to take the stairs down to a different exit,

where I found a beautiful garden I had never seen before. I waited there and enjoyed the scenery until the bus came.

I was used to the seat behind the driver. However, that day I sat on a seat in the middle and a boy was seated next to me and he was carrying a great many suitcases. He turned to me suddenly and gave me one of the most sincere smiles I had ever seen on a stranger's face. He said warmly, "Hi, the perfect day in the perfect place, isn't it?"

I remember saying to myself—this must be the one of those typical people who is young and just thinks everything in the world is beautiful and easy. Why was he annoying me when I just wanted to enjoy the bus ride? But out of politeness, I answered, "Really perfect! Did your dear parents pay for you to have some vacations on the beach?" "No. I don't have parents and I'm not here for a vacation," he shook his head instantly. "I'm here to achieve my biggest dream. Actually, I'm on the way to the army school where my grandfather studied a long time ago."

注意:续写词数应为 150 左右。

Paragraph 1:

"I lost my dad 8 years ago, and then my mom married again. My stepfather _____

Paragraph 2:

*He told me that for 8 years, he had only one thing in his mind—to
join the army school like his grandfather.*_____

答案全解全析

Part 3 Using Language, Assessing Your Progress & Video Time

基础过关练

I .1.bay 2.toast 3.dusk 4.proceeded 5.steel 6.mist

7.shore 8.accent 9.astonished 10.freeze

II .1.proceed with 2.make use of 3.noted down 4.owed;to

5.is;suitable for

III.1.astonished 考查形容词。句意:我们对他在会上说的话感到惊讶。

be astonished at...意为“对……感到惊讶”。

2.photographers 考查名词的数。句意:男女演员对着摄影师和电视镜头微笑。根据句意可知应是对着摄影师微笑,photographer 是可数名词,此处表示复数意义,应该用复数形式。

3.finished 考查过去分词。句意:考试结束了,我们开始放假。The test 与动词 finish 之间为被动关系,故填过去分词 finished 构成独立主格结构,在句中作状语。

4.in 考查介词。句意:这个男孩看到了在远处的父母,他们正等着他放学回家。in the distance 在远处。

5.lost 考查过去分词。句意:我不禁自言自语:“失去的东西永远不会再回来了!”lose 与 Things 之间为被动关系,所以此处应用过去分词 lost 作后置定语,修饰 Things。

6.had explored 考查时态。句意:我们已经探索了每一种方法,但找不到一个好的解决办法。根据 but 后面谓语动词的时态可知,此处需要用

过去的某种时态,且 explore 发生在 could not find 表示的动作之前,故用过去完成时。

IV.1. With the technology applied 2. It was not until; that

3. have been living in 4. too difficult for me to answer

V.1. astonished 考查形容词。主句的主语 They 指代 Li Daiyu and her cousin, 因此应该用 astonished 作表语, 意为“感到惊讶的”。

2. which 考查定语从句。设空处引导非限制性定语从句, 先行词指物, 关系词在从句中作主语, 故填 which。

3. had moved 考查时态。从句中 move 这个动作发生在主句谓语动词表示的动作之前, 而主句使用了一般过去时, 因此从句应该用过去完成时。

4. in 考查介词。in contrast to... 意为“与.....形成对比”。

5. signs 考查名词的数。根据前面的 all 和 and 后的 advertisements 可知, 此处应该用名词复数。

6. an 考查冠词。accent 是可数名词, 且在文中第一次出现, 因此应该用不定冠词修饰, 表泛指。accent 以元音音素开头, 故用 an。

7. visiting 考查固定用法。spend+一段时间+doing sth. 意为“花多长时间做某事”。

8. distant 考查词性转换。设空处作定语, 修饰 east coast, 因此应该用 distance 的形容词形式 distant。

9. largest 考查形容词最高级。Nova Scotia 省的城市应该是很多的, 因此此处应该用最高级, 表示众多城市中最大的城市。

10.happily 考查副词。设空处作状语,修饰动词短语 dreamt of,因此应该用副词。

能力提升练

I.◎语篇解读 本文是一篇记叙文。作者叙述了自己的旅行经历,并给读者提供了一些旅行的小贴士。

1.B 细节理解题。根据第二段最后两句“When I landed in London by myself for the first time, I wondered why I had thought this was a good idea. My fears didn't go away until the next morning I met up with the tour group.”可知,作者独自旅行时,一开始是心怀恐惧的,直到与旅游团见面后,恐惧才消失。因此,作者第一次独自旅行时的感受是“害怕的”。satisfied 满意的;scared 害怕的,恐惧的;excited 激动的;bored 枯燥的。故选 B。

2.A 细节理解题。根据第三段最后两句“Many buildings I have always considered historical in the U.S. are very modern in comparison to those in Europe. The more of the world I see, the more I want to discover the rest of it.”可知,在旅途中,作者意识到自己看到的美国的许多历史建筑与欧洲的相比要更加现代化,这让她开阔了视野,对世界充满了好奇。所以,作者认为旅游可以激励她去开阔自己的眼界。故选 A。B 项“给她更多交朋友的机会”;C 项“培养她对现代美国的兴趣”;D 项“增强她学习外语的渴望”。

3.D 推理判断题。根据第四段前三句“Here are my tips for travelling to a place that you never have been to...And there are still many things you

couldn't expect before the trip.”可知,作者根据自己的旅行经验,给读者提供了一些外出旅行的建议,以防发生无法预料的事情。接着作者提到了自己旅行时找不到酒店的事情以及是如何解决的。由此可推断,作者在最后一段提到自己的旅行经历目的在于向读者展示如何在旅行中计划应对意外情况。故选 D。A 项“为了告诉我们翻译工具的重要性”;B 项“为了教我们如何与当地人交流”;C 项“为了提醒我们旅行时常见的事故”。

【高频词汇】 1.acceptable *adj.* 可接受的;令人满意的

2.positive *adj.* 正面的;积极的 3.land *vi.* 降落;登陆

4.wonder *v.* 想知道 5.consider *v.* 认为;考虑 6.in comparison to 与.....

相比 7.book *v.* 预订 8.download *vt.* 下载

II.◎语篇解读 本文是一篇说明文。加拿大有着特殊的多元文化,作者就增强人们的归属感和社区凝聚力提出了一些建议。

1.D 加拿大的多元文化传统为个人和家庭提供了一个友好的环境。根据上文的 multiculturalism 和 D 项中的 multicultural tradition 对应,可以判断 D 项符合语境。

2.A 该空是此段的主题句,结合下面两段的特点可判断,该空应该填一个祈使句。又根据本段中的 Events like an international food festival, a sports league featuring activities from around the world, and health and wellness programs drawing on different cultures, are excellent ways of bringing people together.可知,A 项符合语境。

3.E 根据前文的 Think outside the box.和后文的 Many of us get caught up in our own routines and practices and forget that there are other ways of doing things.可知我们要跳出固有的思维模式,了解不同的文化和习俗,对一种全新的生活方式敞开心扉。所以 E 选项符合语境。

4.F 根据上文 Try talking to different community members, ranging from youths to seniors, to understand their opinions of the world.可以判断,F 项“邀请不同文化背景的人参与社区计划,以保证每种声音都被听到。”符合语境。

5.G 分析选项可知,G 选项中的 These positions 与设空处上文内容相联系,These positions 指代上文提到的 census enumerators 和 crew leaders。故选 G。

【高频词汇】 1.a sense of belonging 一种归属感 2.strengthen v.加强;巩固 3.individual n.个人 adj.个人的;个别的
4.feature v.以.....为特色 5.draw on 利用 6.range from...to...包括从.....到.....之间的各类事物 7.be responsible for...对.....负责任
8.identify v.确定;鉴别;找到 9.follow up 跟进;追查 10.participate in 参加

长难句分析

原句 Census enumerators are responsible for identifying dwellings on maps, conducting personal interviews, and following up respondents in person and by phone, while crew leaders are responsible for leading, training and supervising a team of enumerators.

分析 句中并列连词 while 连接前后两个并列分句;第一个分句中第一个 and 连接三个并列的动名词短语 identifying dwellings on maps、conducting personal interviews 和 following up respondents in person and by phone,均作介词 for 的宾语;第二个分句中并列连词 and 连接三个动名词(短语)leading、training 和 supervising a team of enumerators,均作介词 for 的宾语。

句意 人口普查员负责在地图上确定住所、进行个人访谈、并亲自以及通过电话跟进调查对象,而小组负责人则负责领导、培训和监督普查员小组。

III.

| 写作指导 | | |
|------|-------------|---|
| 故事要素 | Time | several years ago |
| | Place | on a bus |
| | Character | the author, a boy |
| | What | The author met a sincere boy on a bus, who told his experiences to him and said he was going to achieve his biggest dream like his grandfather. |
| 情节 | Beginning | 作者是个上班族,因工作需要,要去全国各地出差。 |
| | Development | 作者经常在固定的场所和路线之间往返。突然有一天,作者在路线中做了几个小小的改变,先是选择走楼梯下楼到一个不同的出口,他在那看到了美丽的花园,接着选择坐在公交车的中部,然后遇到了坐在 |

| | | | |
|------------------|--------|--|--|
| | | 他旁边的男孩。 | |
| 续 写 方 向 | Para.1 | I lost my dad 8 years ago, and then my mom married again. My stepfather... | ①How did his stepfather treat him after his mother remarried? ②What was his life like? ③Were there kind people who would help him? |
| | Para.2 | He told me that for 8 years, he had only one thing in his mind—to join the army school like his grandfather. | ①Why did the boy want to join the army school like his grandfather? ②What effect did the boy have on the author? |

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

“I lost my dad 8 years ago, and then my mom married again. My stepfather treated me badly and later he kicked me out of the house. I've been living all over the country since then and I've learnt a lot from life through these years. Fortunately, I met a lot of kind people,” he said. Hearing his words, I was speechless and tears began to roll down my cheeks. Fortunately, he continued his story.

Paragraph 2:

He told me that for 8 years, he had only one thing in his mind—to join the army school like his grandfather. “My grandpa was a great general of the army and he left me this,” he said proudly, showing me a golden knife. “I have been following my dream these years and I'm happy every day.” When the bus reached his stop, he rose from his seat and took all his suitcases, saying goodbye with a big smile. From then on, I always try to do everything with my best smile on my face.