

Part 2 Learning About Language & Using Language

基础过关练

I. 单词拼写

1. He is a convinced _____ (共产主义者) with firm faith and belief.
2. A g_____ and selfish man isn't satisfied with what he has.
3. China is a s_____ country, and a developing country as well.
4. Send the department your _____ (简历) before Friday if you want to apply for this job.
5. It is reasonable that the disabled are demanding equal rights and j_____.
6. Have you ever had a case where someone a_____ your journalists of getting the wrong end of the stick?

II. 单句语法填空

1. They didn't come to _____ conclusion until they carried out lots of scientific experiments.
2. He _____ (dedicate) himself to the educational cause for thirty years.
3. Before getting into the car, I thought I had learned all the orders, once I started the car, my mind went blank.
4. After living in Australia for many years, Louise finally returned to the country _____ she was born.
5. Another saying which has come from the fable is "God helps those help themselves".

6.It's possible that one way out could be blocked by fire or smoke, so you'll want to know _____other ones are.

7.After _____seemed to be a hundred years, I found my audience applauding—I made it!

8.His interest started a few years ago, _____he was in college and studying wildlife science.

9.We know that_____ task your group is given, a few rules need to be followed to ensure a productive and successful experience.

III.指出画线部分单词的含义

1.It took him some time to orient himself in his new school._____

2.They have mostly invested their money in expensive real estate. _____

3.The worst-case(最糟糕的) scenario would be for the factory to be closed down._____

4.Robots are commonly used in factories to assemble machinery such as cars. _____

5.I had to take a professional aptitude test before I began training as a nurse. _____

6.As he studied College English on his own in high school, he has had a head start over his peers._____

7.Every entrepreneur must be a talented manager—able to identify and inspire the right human capital._____

IV.完成句子

1.我认为关于他的画,最让我印象深刻的是他用的颜色。

I think _____ about his painting is the colours he uses.

2.这块金牌将颁发给在这场自行车比赛中获得第一名的人。

The gold medal will be awarded to _____ the first place in the bicycle race.

3.关于人类为什么哭出眼泪,科学家提出了许多理论,但没有一项理论得到过证实。

Scientists have advanced many theories about why human beings cry tears, _____ has been proved.

4.无人驾驶是一个中国和世界上其他国家处于同一条起跑线上的领域。

Self-driving is _____ China and the rest of the world are on the same starting line.

能力提升练

I.阅读理解

主题语境: 人与自我 难易度: ★★ 语篇类型: 议论文 建议用时: 7

(2020 湖北华中师大一附中高三月考)

There are as many kinds of careers as there are people. They vary greatly in the type of work involved and in the ways they influence a

person's life. The kind of career you have can affect your life in many ways. By making wise decisions concerning your career, you can help yourself build the life you want. To do that, you need as much information as possible. The more you know about yourself, the better able you will be to choose a satisfying career.

What do people hope to acquire from a career? Some people desire a high income. Some hope for fame. Others seek for adventure. Still others intend to serve people and make the world a better place. Before you begin to explore career fields, you should determine your values, your interests, and your aptitudes that will make you competent for your future work. Most people are happiest in jobs that fit their values, interests, and skills. Each person has many values, which vary in strength. For example, money is the strongest value and priority for some people—that is, wealth is more important to them than anything else. As a result, they focus their thoughts, behaviour, and emotions on the goal of earning a high income. Other values include devoting to religion, taking risks, spending time with family, and helping others.

Before making a career decision, you can ask yourself what is most important to you and examine your beliefs to better know your values. For example, is it important to you to work as a member of a team? Or would you rather be in charge or work alone? If working alone or being in charge is important to you, independence is probably one of your

primary values.

1.How can we make a wise career decision?

A.By learning more about ourselves.

B.By sticking to our beliefs more firmly.

C.By changing our interest more often.

D.By finding more career opportunities.

2.According to the writer, a satisfying career is the one that _____.

A.brings huge wealth

B.meets inner demands

C.develops interests and skills

D.contributes to forming values

3.What does the writer convey to us in the last paragraph?

A.The contents of our values.

B.The foundations of our values.

C.The places to achieve our values.

D.The ways to understand our values.

II.完形填空

主题语境：人与自我 难度：☆☆ 语篇类型：记叙文 建议用时：15

(2020 山东青州高二上期末)

I grew up in North Little Rock, Arkansas in a working class, African-American neighborhood. I went to middle school in an unfamiliar neighborhood. I was one of the few black students in my class.

I was often__ 1 __for being “too smart” or even “too white”. I knew if I wanted to do extremely well, I had to__ 2 __my fears of exploring a strange neighborhood. Despite often feeling __ 3 __, I made use of the educational opportunities and aimed for excellence.

During my senior year of high school, my father died after a long__ 4 __with the disease. His death forced me into__ 5 __at an early age. I was fortunate enough to__ 6 __a full academic scholarship in Southern Methodist University. To support myself, I also delivered newspapers, tutored, worked at the mall, and__ 7 __worked as an intern(实习生) at IBM. It wasn't easy for me.__ 8 __, I developed a strong work ethic (行为准则) that continues to serve me to this day.

After graduation, I set my__ 9 __on Wall Street and accepted a(n) __ 10 __as a financial analyst for a large investment bank in New York City. Years later, I awoke to the fact that I really wanted to do something that made a__ 11 __difference in an under-served community. So, I__ 12 __and then joined Teach For America as Chief Financial Officer. I will be forever__ 13 __for that life-changing opportunity to help others. It was an important__ 14 __: I learned that pushing for__ 15 __happiness often has little to do with financial gain and more to do with finding your passion(激情) in your job.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1.A.blamed | B.teased |
| C.pushed | D.treated |

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2.A.ignore | B.understand |
| C.overcome | D.confirm |
| 3.A.out of control | B.out of patience |
| C.out of balance | D.out of place |
| 4.A.flight | B.battle |
| C.separation | D.process |
| 5.A.loneliness | B.loss |
| C.independence | D.awkwardness |
| 6.A.receive | B.accept |
| C.seek | D.reach |
| 7.A.eventually | B.specially |
| C.naturally | D.seriously |
| 8.A.Instead | B.Still |
| C.Therefore | D.Then |
| 9.A.gifts | B.abilities |
| C.fears | D.sights |
| 10.A.scholarship | B.interview |
| C.turn | D.position |
| 11.A.temporary | B.complex |
| C.flexible | D.positive |
| 12.A.resigned | B.retired |
| C.hesitated | D.insisted |

- 13.A.hungry B.grateful
C.anxious D.responsible
- 14.A.moment B.dream
C.officer D.step
- 15.A.traditional B.spiritual
C.professional D.fundamental

III.语法填空

主题语境：人与自我 难易度：☆☆ 语篇类型：说明文 建议用时：8

(2020 陕西甘肃高三联合考试)

Learning how to choose a career is important not only to adults but also to students at college. People decide to have their careers 1 (change) simply because they dislike the job they 2 (current) have. They take on the jobs not because they like them but because they need to make a living. In this case, 3 (get) career guidance is very important. The first step in choosing a career 4 (be) understanding yourself. This will help you realize what you enjoy doing.

The best way to do this is to take a personality test, 5 it is available on the Internet for free. It is also important to understand your values and know what you are willing to do. Next, visit career guidance centers or career 6 (website). If possible, apply for a volunteer that benefits you. You can get professional help and decide whether the career path is 7 (suit) for you or not. Finally, you should learn universal (广

泛适用的) skills, 8 will help you get opportunities to change your career in the future. All in all, choosing a career is important because most of the time in our lives 9 (spend) on work.

Therefore, putting interests and hobbies into careers can always lead 10 the best jobs.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

答案全解全析

基础过关练

I .1.communist 2.greedy 3.socialist 4.résumé 5.justice
6.accused

II .1.a 考查固定短语。句意:直到做了大量的科学实验他们才得出结论。come to a conclusion 意为“得出结论”,为固定短语。

2.has dedicated 考查时态。句意:他已经全身心地投入教育事业 30 年。根据时间状语 for thirty years 可知空处用现在完成时,主语为第三人称单数,故填 has dedicated。

3.but 考查并列连词。句意:在上车之前,我认为我已经知道了所有的顺序,但是一旦我开动了车子,我的大脑一片空白。结合句意可知设空处前后在意思是转折关系,故填 but。

4.where 考查关系词。句意:在澳大利亚生活了许多年之后,路易丝最后回到了她出生的那个国家。先行词为 the country,关系词在定语从句

中作地点状语,故用 where。

5.who 考查关系词。句意:来自那则寓言的另外一个谚语是“天助自助者”。先行词是 those,指人,关系词在从句中作主语,故用 who。

6.where 考查连接词。句意:很可能某个出路被火或者烟挡住了,因此你会想知道别的出路在哪里。设空处引导宾语从句,表示地点,意为“在哪里”,故填 where。

7.what 考查连接词。句意:好像过了一百年,我发现我的观众在鼓掌——我成功了!After 后为宾语从句,从句中 seemed 前缺少主语,指物,故用 what。

8.when 考查关系词。句意:他的兴趣开始于几年前,当时他正在上大学研究野生动物科学。设空处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词是 a few years ago,关系词在从句中作时间状语,故用 when。

9.whatever 考查连接词。句意:我们知道无论你们组被分配了什么任务,都有几项规则要遵守,来确保这是一次有效益的、成功的体验。由句意可知,此处应填 whatever 来引导让步状语从句,相当于 no matter what,意为“无论什么”。

III.1.使适应 2.房地产 3.设想 4.组装 5.能力测试 6.起步前的优势 7.企业家

IV.1.what impresses me most 2.whomever gets 3.none of which
4.an area where

能力提升练

I.◎语篇解读 本文属于议论文。职业对我们的影响很大。在开始

探索职业领域之前,我们应该确定自己的价值观、兴趣和天赋。对自己了解得越多,我们就越能够选择一个满意的职业。

1.A 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 *By making wise decisions...the better able you will be to choose a satisfying career.* 可知,为了做出明智的职业决策,你需要尽可能多的信息。你对自己了解得越多,你就越能够选择一个令人满意的职业。故选 A。

2.B 细节理解题。根据第二段开头作者的自问自答以及该段中 *Most people are happiest in jobs that fit their values, interests, and skills.* (大多人在符合他们价值观、兴趣和技能的工作中幸福。)可知,在作者看来,能满足内在需要的职业才是理想的职业。故选 B。

3.D 主旨大意题。根据最后一段可知,在做职业决策之前,人们应该问他们自己对他们来说什么非常重要,以及审视自己的信仰以更好地了解自己的价值观。由此可知,本段主要介绍了理解自己价值观的方法。故选 D。

【高频词汇】 1.seek for 追求 2.values *n.* 价值观 3.competent *adj.* 能胜任的 4.take risks 冒险 5.primary *adj.* 主要的;基本的

II.◎语篇解读 本文是记叙文。作者经过多年努力后,找到了心仪的工作,但后来作者想帮助那些需要帮助的人,于是辞去了金融分析师的职位。

1.B 根据上文的 *African-American neighborhood* 和 *I was one of the few black students in my class.* 可知,作者是一位非裔美国人,再结合空后的 *even “too white”* 和语境可知,此处暗示作者被同学们取笑(tease)。

blame 责怪;push 推动;treat 对待,招待。

2.C 根据上文可知,作者经常被取笑,再联系空前的 I knew if I wanted to do extremely well 和空后的 my fears of exploring a strange neighborhood 可知,此处表示作者知道如果自己想做得非常好,就得克服(overcome)恐惧。

3.D 由于身处在一个陌生的环境中,作者常常觉得格格不入(out of place)。out of control 失去控制;out of patience 失去耐心;out of balance 失去平衡。

4.B 根据空前的 my father died after a long 和空后的 with the disease 可以推断出,父亲与病魔做了长期的斗争(battle)。

5.C 根据下文的 I also delivered newspapers, tutored, worked at the mall...at IBM 可知,父亲去世这件事使得作者早早就变得独立(independence)起来。loneliness 孤独;loss 损失;awkwardness 难堪。

6.A 根据语境可知,此处表示作者很幸运地获得了大学的全额奖学金。receive 表示“接到,收到”,指接收某物的客观事实,这里指“收到奖学金”。accept 表示“接受(建议、邀请等)”,强调主观上自愿接受,不符合语境。

7.A 根据语境可知,作者最后在 IBM 做了实习生。eventually 最终,最后。

8.B 根据空前的 It wasn't easy for me.和空后的 I developed a strong work ethic(行为准则)可推断出,设空处前后文之间应是转折关系。still 在此处是熟词生义的法,表示“不过”,相当于 however。

9.D 根据下文可知,作者在一个投资银行找到了工作,故此处表示毕业后,作者以华尔街为奋斗目标。set one's sights on...以.....为奋斗目标。

10.D 根据下文的 a financial analyst for a large investment bank 可知,这里指作者接受了金融分析师的职位。

11.D 根据下文的 in an under-served community 和 to help others 可知,作者想为政府扶持力度不够的社区带来积极的(positive)影响。temporary 临时的;complex 复杂的;flexible 灵活的。

12.A 根据下文的 then joined Teach For America as Chief Financial Officer 可知,作者辞职了(resign),加入了“为美国而教”组织,担任首席财务官。retire 退休;hesitate 犹豫;insist 坚持。

13.B 根据下文出现的 life-changing、important、I learned that...job 可知,作者很感激(grateful)有了这样一次机会。

14.D 根据上文的 life-changing opportunity 和下文作者的感悟可知,作者辞职加入“为美国而教”组织是非常重要的一步(step)。

15.C 根据上文可知,作者大学毕业后在银行做了一名金融分析师,几年后,作者辞去工作,加入“为美国而教”组织,目的是帮助他人。通过这件事作者明白了努力争取职业(professional)幸福通常与经济上的收获关系不大,而与在工作中找到激情有更大关系。traditional 传统的;spiritual 精神的;fundamental 基本的,根本的。

【高频词汇】 1.explore v.探索;探究;探讨 2.despite *prep.* 尽管
3.make use of 利用 4.deliver v.递送;发表;接生

5.life-changing *adj.*改变人生的

长难句分析

原句 Years later, I awoke to the fact that I really wanted to do something that made a positive difference in an under-served community.

分析 本句为主从复合句。the fact 后为 that 引导的同位语从句;同位语从句中 something 后为 that 引导的定语从句。

句意 几年后,我意识到这个事实,我真的想做一些在政府扶持力度不足的社区产生积极影响的事情。

III.◎语篇解读 这是一篇说明文。众所周知,选择职业很重要,毕竟我们一生中的大部分时间都花在工作上。文章介绍了选择职业的方法。

1.changed 考查过去分词。此处为 have sth. done 结构,careers 与 change 之间为被动关系,因此使用 change 的过去分词形式。故填 changed。

2.currently 考查副词。句中需用副词作状语修饰动词 have。故填 currently。

3.getting/to get 考查非谓语动词。句意:在这种情况下,获得职业指导非常重要。不定式作主语常表示具体的某一动作;动名词作主语表示泛指、一般的抽象概念。根据本句话的语境,使用动名词和动词不定式均可。故填 getting 或 to get。

4.is 考查时态和主谓一致。分析句子结构可知,该句为主系表结构,此处指选择职业的第一步是了解你自己,描述的是客观事实,应用一般现在时。主语是 The first step in choosing a career,故填 is。

5.and 考查并列连词。句意:做这件事最好的方法是进行一次个性测试,并且在互联网上可免费测试。空格前后是两个完整的句子,且内容是并列关系。故填 and。

6.websites 考查名词的数。website 是可数名词,此处和 centers 为并列成分,故用复数名词 websites。

7.suitable 考查形容词。此处指这条职业道路是否适合你。be suitable for sb. 适合某人。

8.which 考查非限制性定语从句。设空处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词为 universal skills,关系词在从句中作主语,故填 which。

9.is spent 考查时态和语态。此处指我们生命中大部分时间都花在工作上。此处描述的是客观事实,应使用一般现在时。most of the time in our lives 作原因状语从句的主语,与 spend 之间为被动关系,故填 is spent。

10.to 考查介词。句意:因此,把兴趣和爱好投入职业中总会(让你)找到最好的工作。短语 lead to 意为“引起,导致,造成”。故填 to。

【高频词汇】 1.guidance *n.*指导 2.personality *n.*性格

3.available *adj.*可得到的;有空的 4.be willing to do sth.愿意做某事

5.apply for 申请..... 6.all in all 总而言之