

## Part 4 Writing

### 应用文写作

#### 写作题目

假如你是李华,你有一位英国网友,名叫 Tom,他听说了中国的故宫,但对其了解不多,于是给你发来一封电子邮件,请你给他介绍一些有关故宫的情况。请根据下面提供的一些要点给他回一封电子邮件:

- 1.故宫(the Palace Museum)又叫紫禁城(the Forbidden City);
- 2.它于 1406 年开始建造,于 1420 年建成;
- 3.相传它有殿宇宫室 9,999.5 间;
- 4.故宫存放着有上千年历史的珍宝(precious treasures),请他亲自来看一看。

**precious: of great value because of being rare, expensive, or important 珍贵的, 宝贵的**

**rare: not common; very unusual 稀少的; 罕见的; 不常发生的**

**treasure: very valuable things, usually in the form of a store of precious metals, precious stones, or money 财宝; 珍宝**

**metal: a chemical element, such as iron(铁) or gold, or a mixture of such elements, such as steel, that is generally hard and strong, and through which electricity and heat can travel 金属; 合金**

注意:

- 1.词数 80 左右;
- 2.开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Tom,

It is nice(愉快) to receive your e-mail. Now I'd like to tell you something about the Palace Museum(故宫).

Yours,  
Li Hua

#### 思路点拨

主题	景点介绍	体裁	应用文
人称	以第三人称为主	时态	以一般现在时为主
布局	第一部分:引入主题; 第二部分:详细介绍故宫的情况; 第三部分:建议对方亲自来看看。		

## 遣词造句

### I. 用本单元所学单词或短语填空

1. **fascinating** *adj.* 极有吸引力的; 迷人的
2. **refer to...as...** 把……称为……
3. **date back to** 追溯到
4. **be more than likely to do...** 非常有可能做……

答案 1. fascinating

2. refer to...as...

3. date back to

4. be more than likely to do...

### II. 本单元语块、语法运用

#### 1. 完成句子

(1) 故宫也被称为紫禁城。

The Palace Museum **is also referred to as** the Forbidden City.

(2) 它是一个极具吸引力的旅游景点。

It is **a fascinating tourist attraction**.

(3) 据说, 它总共有 9,999.5 间殿宇宫室。

**It is said that** its temples and palaces amount to 9,999.5.

**amount to sth: (ADD UP TO) to become a particular amount 达到; 总**

**计**

(4) 我确信你非常有可能被吸引住。

I'm sure you **are more than likely to** be attracted.

**more than:** very 非常, 极其

答案 (1)is also referred to as

(2)a fascinating tourist attraction

(3)It is said that

(4)are more than likely to

2.句式升级

(5)用过去分词短语作后置定语(称同位语更妥)合并句(1)和句(2)

答案 (5)**The Palace Museum, also referred to as the Forbidden City, is a fascinating tourist attraction.**

连句成篇

Dear Tom,

It is nice to receive your e-mail. Now I'd like to tell you something about the Palace Museum.

-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
Yours,

Li Hua

参考范文

**Dear Tom,**

**It is nice to receive your e-mail. Now I'd like to tell you something about the Palace Museum.**

**The Palace Museum, also referred to as the Forbidden City, is a fascinating tourist attraction. It dates back to the Ming Dynasty. It was built from 1406 and completed in 1420. As the largest museum in China, the Palace Museum holds precious treasures which have a history of thousands of years. It is said that its temples and palaces amount to 9,999.5.**

**I do hope you can come to China and take a look at this museum with your own eyes. I'm sure you are more than likely to be attracted.**

**Yours,**

**Li Hua**

hold: to have something, especially a position or money 拥有

■写作积累

1.介绍功能或特点

The theme of the park is...

It is known/famous for...

2.介绍地理位置

It is located/situated in the centre of...

It lies(位于) in/to the south/east of...

On the top of...stands...

3.介绍面积

It has/covers(覆盖) an area of...square kilometers.

...with an area of...square kilometers.

4.介绍历史

It has a history of...years.

...with a history of...years.

...has witnessed(见证) too much...in history.

5.介绍交通方式

You can reach the building/museum by...

You can get there a little more quickly by...

6.介绍收费情况

The admission fee(费用) is...

**admission: the money that you pay to enter a place 入场费, 门票费**

You need to pay...for the entrance ticket and an additional charge  
of...*yuan* for...

They charge no additional fees except the entrance ticket.

**charge:noun (MONEY)the amount of money that you have to pay for  
something, especially for an activity or service**


(尤指某一活动或服务的) 收费, 费用, 价格

**charge: verb[ T or I ]to ask an amount of money for something,  
especially a service or activity**

(尤指对某一服务或活动) 收费, 要价, 开价

**fee: an amount of money paid for a particular piece of work or for a  
particular right or service**

报酬; 服务费; 费用

 实战演练

(★★)

假定你是李华,请你用英语给你的加拿大笔友 Cindy 写一封信,介绍你家乡的情况,要点包括你家乡的地理位置、气候特点、著名景点、主要物产以及近年来发生的变化等,并邀请她来做客。

注意:1.词数 80 左右;

2.可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;

3.开头和结尾已为你写好,不计入总词数。

Dear Cindy,





Located in Central China, Pingyao is an ancient city in Shanxi Province. It has four distinct seasons, which bring us beautiful scenery and rich farm produce, such as corn and watermelon. As an ancient city, Pingyao has a long history, making it full of historic scenic spots like Ming-Qing Street and Qiao Family Courtyard. In recent years, my hometown has greatly developed and become a well-known tourist destination, attracting thousands of visitors from around the world.

平遥位于中国中部，是山西省的一座古城。它有四个明显的季节，给我们带来美丽的风景和丰富的农产品，如玉米和西瓜。平遥作为一座古老的城市，历史悠久，明清街、乔家大院等历史景点比比皆是。近年来，我的家乡得到了很大的发展，成为一个著名的旅游目的地，吸引了来自世界各地的成千上万的游客。

Welcome to my city and I'm sure you will love it.

欢迎来到我的城市，我相信你会喜欢它的。

Yours,

Li Hua

**distinct:** /dɪ'stɪŋkt/ clearly noticeable; that certainly exists 显著的，明显的；确实的

**produce:** /'prɒː.duːs/ noun [ U ] food or any other substance(物质；材料) or material(材料，原料) that is grown or obtained(得到，获得) through farming

(尤指大量生产的) 食品，农产品

**scenic: having or allowing you to see beautiful natural features(特色, 特征, 特点)风景优美的**

**spot: a particular place 地点; 场所**