

Part 4 Writing

写作题目

中国北方大部分地区持续长时间的雾霾引起了人们对环境污染问题的担忧。为丰富中学生的环保知识,培养爱护环境的意识,学校英语社决定举行一次环境保护教育的座谈会。请你写一篇 80 词左右的文章,在座谈会上交流发言,内容须包括以下几个方面:

- 1.雾霾天气的危害;
- 2.雾霾产生的原因;
- 3.就怎样减少雾霾提出建议。

思路点拨

主题	环境保护	体裁	应用文
人称	第一人称、 第三人称	时态	现在完成时、一般现在时
布局	第一部分:雾霾的危害 第二部分:雾霾产生的原因		

遣词造句

I .用本单元所学单词或短语填空

1.smog n.烟雾;雾霾

2.frequently adv.频繁地 frequency n.频繁;发生率

3.release vt. & n.排放;释放;发布

4.emission n.排放物;散发物;排放

5.carbon dioxide 二氧化碳

6.fossil fuel 化石燃料

答案 1.smog

2.frequently;frequency

3.release

4.emission

5.carbon dioxide

6.fossil fuel

II .本单元语块、语法运用

1.完成句子

(1)很明显,空气污染是主要因素。

It is obvious that air pollution is the main factor.

(2)它导致了雾霾天气的频繁发生。

It has **resulted in** the frequency of smog weather.

(3)我们应该减少化石燃料的使用,并增加公共交通设施的使用。

supposed /sə'pəʊzd/ adjective (DUTY)

be supposed to

to have to; to have a duty or a responsibility to

应该, 应当

boost /bu : st/ verb [T]

to improve or increase something

改善; 提高; 增强; 推动

We are supposed to reduce **the use of fossil fuels** and boost the use of public transport facilities.

(4) 我们力争减少二氧化碳的排放。

aim /eɪm/ verb (INTEND/[ɪn'tend 打算])/[I]

to intend

打算, 计划; 想要

cut down

to do or use less of something

减少, 削减, 缩减

We **aim to** cut down the carbon dioxide emission.

(5)燃烧的化石燃料放出的烟和工厂释放出的各种粉尘是重要因素。

dust /dʌst/ noun [U]

dry dirt in the form of powder that covers surfaces inside a building, or very small dry pieces of soil, sand, or other substances [以粉末形式覆盖建筑物内表面的干燥污垢，或非常小的干燥土壤、沙子或其他物质]
灰尘；尘土；沙土

release /rɪˈliːs/ verb [T] (MAKE FREE)

to give freedom or free movement to someone or something

释放，放走；放开，松开

Smoke from burning fossil fuels and all kinds of dust released from factories are important factors.

(6)另外，小汽车和公共汽车排放的废气使情况更加糟糕。

besides /bɪˈsaɪdz/ adverb, preposition

in addition to; also

而且；除…之外还有

exhaust /ɪɡˈzɔːst/ noun [U]

the waste gas from an engine, especially a car's, or the pipe the gas

flows through

(引擎排出的) 废气；(尤指汽车的) 尾气；排气管

Besides, exhaust emissions from cars and buses have made the situation even worse.

答案 (1)It is obvious that

(2)resulted in

(3)the use of fossil fuels

(4)aim to

(5)from burning fossil fuels

(6)emissions from

2.句式升级

(7)用定语从句合并(1)(2)两句。

It is obvious that air pollution is the main factor that has resulted in the frequency of smog weather.

很明显，空气污染是导致雾霾天气频繁发生的主要因素。

(8) 用现在分词作状语合并(3)(4)两句。

We are supposed to reduce the use of fossil fuels and boost the use of public transport facilities, aiming to cut down the carbon dioxide emission.

我们应该减少化石燃料的使用，增加公共交通设施的使用，以减少二氧化碳的排放。

答案 (7)It is obvious that air pollution is the main factor that has resulted in the frequency of smog weather.

(8)We are supposed to reduce the use of fossil fuels and boost the use of public transport facilities, aiming to cut down the carbon dioxide emission.

连句成篇

参考范文

Good morning, everyone!

大家上午好!

Nowadays, the smog weather frequently occurs in our city. This kind of weather is of great harm to our health.

现如今，雾霾天气经常在我们的城市发生。这种天气对我们的健康危害很大。

It is obvious that air pollution is the main factor that has resulted in the frequency of smog weather. And the reason for air pollution is various. Smoke from burning fossil fuels and all kinds of dust released from factories are important factors. Besides, exhaust emissions from cars and buses have made the situation even worse.

很明显，空气污染是导致雾霾天气频发的主要因素。空气污染的原因是多方面的。燃烧化石燃料产生的烟雾和工厂释放的各种粉尘是重要因素。此外，汽车和公共汽车排放的尾气使情况更加糟糕。

We are supposed to reduce the use of fossil fuels and boost the use of public transport facilities, aiming to cut down the carbon dioxide emission.

我们应该减少化石燃料的使用，增加公共交通设施的使用，以减少二氧化碳的排放。

Thank you!

谢谢大家！

■写作积累

1.Protecting the environment is everyone's responsibility.

保护环境,人人有责。

2.If everyone makes contributions to protecting the environment, the world will become much more beautiful.

如果人人都为保护环境做出贡献,世界将变得更加美丽。

3.It's everyone's duty to love and protect the environment.

关爱和保护环境是每个人的责任。

4.How to protect our environment has become one of the most difficult problems in the world.

如何保护我们的环境已经成为世界上的最大难题之一。

increasingly /ɪnˈkriː.ɪŋ.li/ adverb

more and more

越来越多地，不断增加地

5.The problem of “white pollution” caused by plastic is becoming increasingly serious, in which plastic shopping bags play an important role.

由塑料造成的“白色污染”问题正变得越来越严重,塑料购物袋在这方面扮演着重要角色。

undoubted /ʌnˈdaʊ.tɪd/

adjective [usually before noun]

used to emphasize that something is true

无疑的；千真万确的

undoubtedly /ʌnˈdaʊ.tɪd.li/ adv.

确实地，毋庸置疑地

enhance /ɪnˈhæns/ verb [T]

to improve the quality, amount, or strength of something

提高；增加；增强；增进

6.The rule will undoubtedly reduce the use of plastic bags and enhance the awareness of environmental protection.

这一规定无疑会减少塑料袋的使用,并增强环境保护的意识。

(it's) high time

informal

(it is) past the time when something should have happened

(它)已经过了某事情本应该发生的时间

7. So it's high time for us human beings to take quick action to protect water resources.

因此,是我们人类迅速采取行动来保护水资源的时候了。

turn out(HAPPEN)

to happen in a particular way or to have a particular result, especially an unexpected one[以特定的方式发生或产生特定的结果,尤指意料之外的结果]

…地发生(或发展); 结果是(尤指出乎意料的结果)

turn out

to be known or discovered finally and surprisingly

最终成为; 最终发现

handle /'hæn.dəl/ verb (DEAL WITH)[T]

to deal with, have responsibility for, or be in charge of


处理, 应付, 负责

rehandle /ri'hændl/ vt.

重新处理

8. When a piece of paper turns out to be of no use, it is collected and rehandled in the recycling factory before being put into use again.

当一张纸被证明没用了的时候,它在被再次投入使用之前会被收集起来并在回收工厂重新处理。

 实战演练

(2019 江苏启东中学高二月考, )

garbage /'gɑ : r.bɪdʒ/ noun [U]

(also trash); (UK rubbish)

waste material or unwanted things that you throw away

垃圾, 废物

假定你是晨光中学的李津。你校的英文社团正在举办主题为“*How can we reduce garbage pollution?*”的征文活动。请根据以下提示,用英文写一篇短文进行投稿。

1. 介绍垃圾污染的现状;
2. 提出减少垃圾污染的措施;
3. 谈谈你对减少垃圾污染的看法。

注意:

- 1.词数 80 左右;
- 2.可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

How can we reduce garbage pollution?

答案全解全析

实战演练

One possible version:

How can we reduce garbage pollution?

我们如何减少垃圾污染?

The problem of garbage pollution is getting so serious that many cities around the world are now being surrounded by garbage.

垃圾污染问题日益严重,以至于世界上许多城市现在都被垃圾包围。

sort verb (ORDER['ɔː.dər 顺序])[I or T]

to put a number of things in an order or to separate them into groups[把许多东西按顺序排列或分组]

把…分类; 整理; 拣选

reusable / ri : 'ju : .zə.bəl/ adjective

able to be used more than once

可以多次使用

To solve the problem of garbage pollution, we are supposed to take some effective measures. First, we should sort garbage properly so that it can be treated easily. Besides, reusable garbage should be recycled.

为了解决垃圾污染问题，我们应该采取一些有效的措施。 首先，我们应该对垃圾进行适当的分类，以便于处理。 此外，可重复使用的垃圾应回收利用。

In my opinion, only if we work together to reduce garbage pollution can we live in a better environment and leave a more beautiful world for future generations.

在我看来，只有我们共同努力减少垃圾污染，我们才能生活在一个更好的环境中，为子孙后代留下一个更美好的世界。

☆☆☆以下仅供参考☆☆☆

介词 of 的 19 个释义

01.of preposition (POSSESSION)

used to show possession, belonging, or origin

(用于表示归属或来历) ...的，属于

02.of preposition (AMOUNT)

used after words or phrases expressing amount, number, or a particular unit

(用于表示数量、数字或某一单位的词或短语之后)

03.of preposition (CONTAINING)
containing

含有...的

04.of preposition (POSITION)
used in expressions showing position
(表示方位)

05.of preposition (TYPICAL)
typical or characteristic of
...特有的, 具有...特点的

06.of preposition (DAYS)
used to refer to a particular date in a month
(表示某月的某一天)

07.of preposition (MADE OF)
made or consisting of; having
由...制成的; 由...组成的; 含有...的

08.of preposition (WITH
ADJECTIVES/VERBS)

used to connect particular adjectives and
verbs with nouns

(用于连接特定的形容词/动词和名词)

09.of preposition (JUDGMENT)

used after an adjective when judging
someone's behaviour

(用于形容词后表示对某人行为的评判)

10.of preposition (RELATING TO)

about; relating to

关于; 与...有关的

11.of preposition (THAT IS/ARE)

that is/are

(表示同位) ...的...

12.of preposition (DONE TO)

done to

对...所做的

13.of preposition (FELT BY)

felt or experienced by

...感受的; ...经历的

14.of preposition (THROUGH)

through; having as the cause

通过; 由于, 因为

15.of preposition (COMPARING)

used when comparing related things

(用于比较)

16.of preposition (TIME)US

used in saying what the time is

(用于表示时间)

17.of preposition (SEPARATE FROM)

used in expressions showing distance from

something in place or time

(表示空间或时间上的距离) 离, 距

18. of preposition (LOSS)

used in expressions showing loss

(用于表示损失)

19. of preposition (DURING) old-fashioned

during

在... 期间